

2 Murray Road
(Central)
中環美利道2號

20240525 HKIE Technical Visit (BUD) The Henderson

1. Project Profile

2. Project Challenges

1. Basement Construction
2. Superstructure Construction

3. Adoption of Innovative Technologies

1. BIM in Precast Concrete Curb
2. 3D Scan Application
3. Trimble Connect as CDE

4. Sustainability & Smartness on Design & Construction

1. SRV to achieve thermal comfort
2. IOT Control

Project Information – Client & Consultant Team

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Employer	 恒基兆業地產有限公司 HENDERSON LAND DEVELOPMENT COMPANY LIMITED
Architect	Zaha Hadid Architects  RONALD LU & PARTNERS
Structural Engineer	 C M WONG & ASSOCIATES LTD
E&M Engineer	
Facade Consultant	
Facade Consultant (Banquet Hall & Footbridges)	
Quantity Surveyor	
Landscape Architect	 eadg 泛亞國際
Environnemental Consultant – BEAM PLUS	

An ICON AMONGST ICONS

2 Murray Road
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The Henderson
(Render by Arqui9)

The HENDERSON:
Designed by **Zaha Hadid Architects**;
Anticipated to complete in 2023; Targeted as
The future **"ICON AMONGST ICONS"** in Central Hong Kong.

- Location: Murray Road, Central, Hong Kong
(Key Central Business District in Hong Kong)
Nature: A-Grade Commercial Tower/ Office Commercial
- Site Area: 2,880 m². G.F.A.: 43,200 m².
Land Price: **HKD 50,000 per sq. ft.**
(World record at the time)



The Amenities

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Full-glass banquet hall

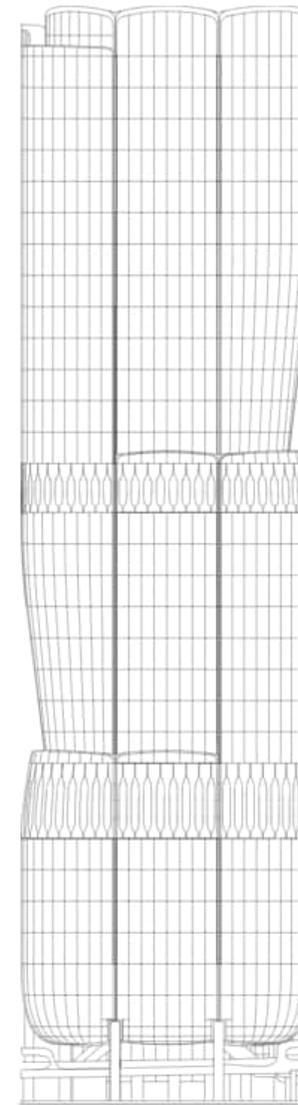


24 -storey Grade AAA office



Podium with Shopping arcade & curvy footbridge

5-storey basement carparks



Rooftop Banquet Hall	39/F
High Zone	26/F - 38/F
Sky Garden	22/F
Low Zone	6/F - 25/F
Restaurant	5/F
Lobby & Coffee Kiosk	3/F
Walkway to MTR	1/F
Lobby & VIP Drop Off	G/F
Loading / Unloading	B1
Car Park	B2
🚗 265 (with EV Chargers)	B3
🚲 78	B4
	B5

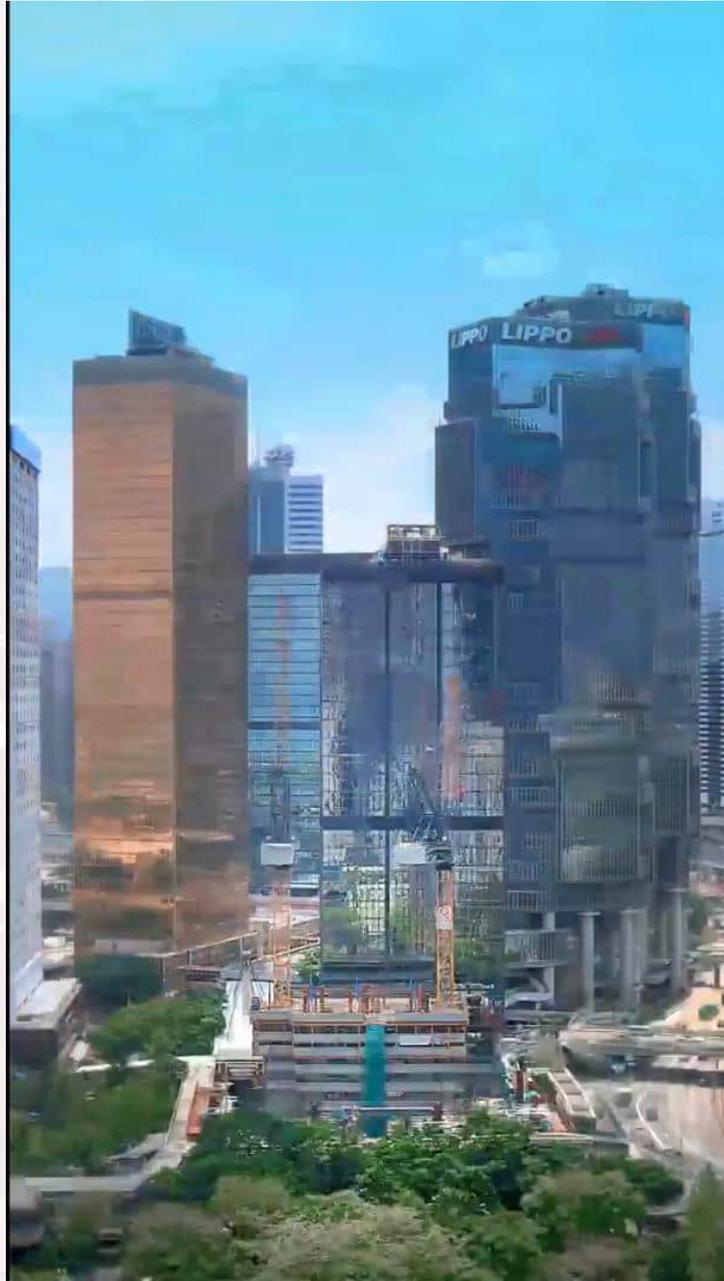
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Superstructure Construction

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Project Challenge & Action Taken

Risk Management Workshop

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Event: 28 May 2020
Participant: 80 Guests
Client & Consultant: 10 firms
MC & Contractor: 10 Companies

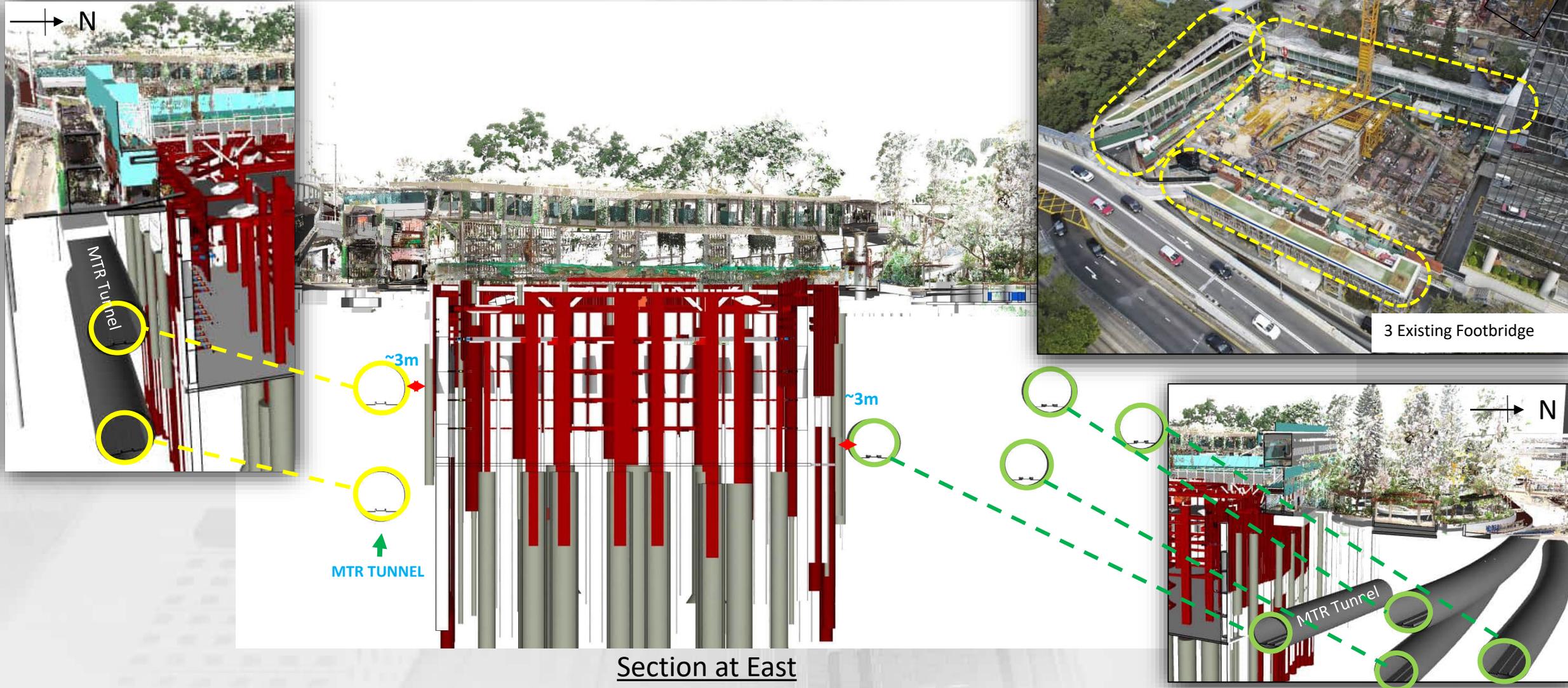
★ Identified **61 Project Risk Items** ★

• Major Risks for The Project

1. The site is enclosed by three MTR tunnels and three footbridge where sensitive MTR tunnel imposed stringent settlement control
2. Leakage of groundwater & unstable ground during basement excavation
3. Rock breaking impact on vibration control
4. Capping Beam Design
5. Different floor footprint on each floor
6. Limited site area to handle long span truss and large cantilever steel segment
7. Safety risk during structural steel erection
8. Double curve external façade impose tighten QC on production glass panel and less construction tolerance
9. Building Lean

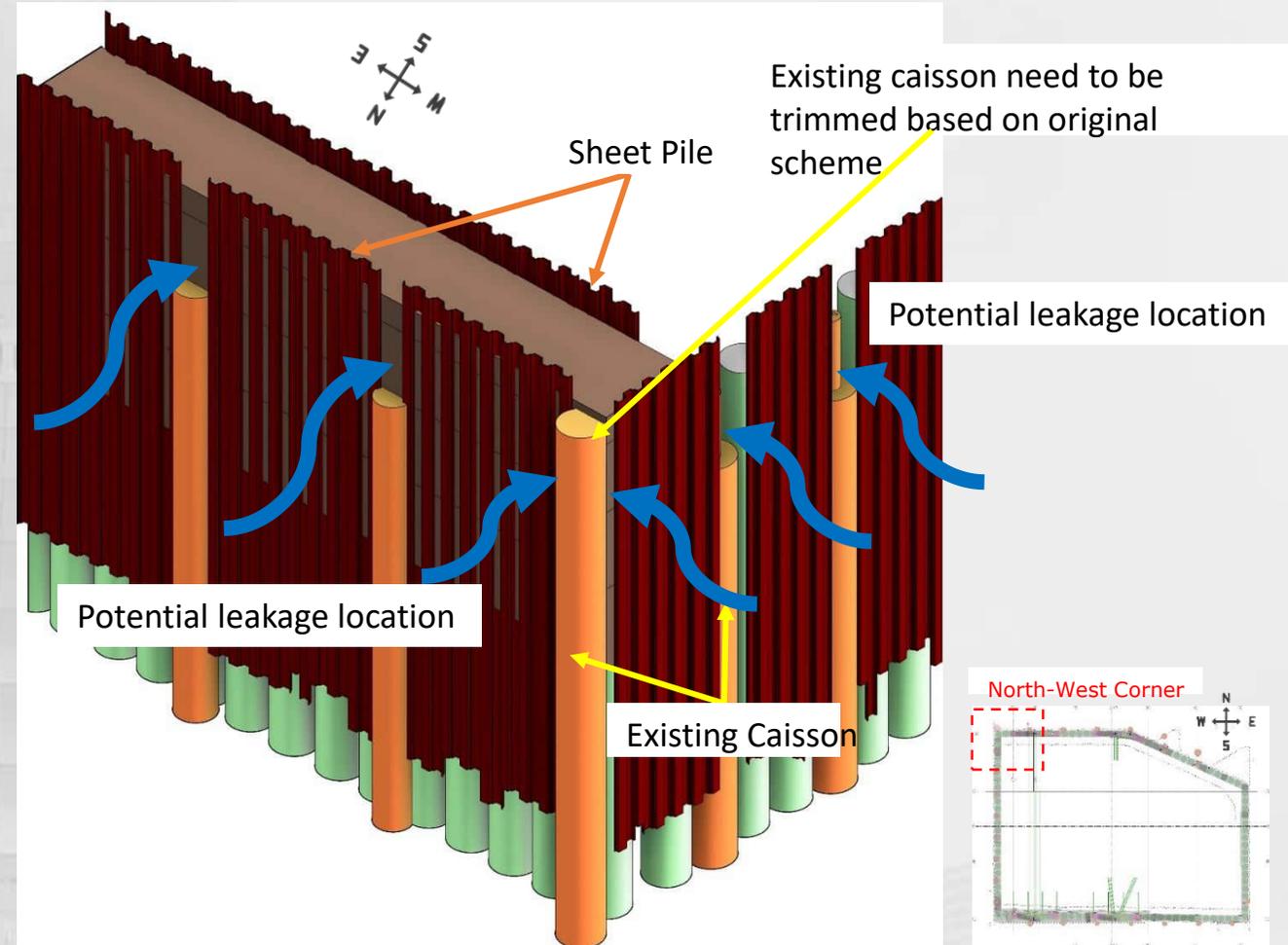
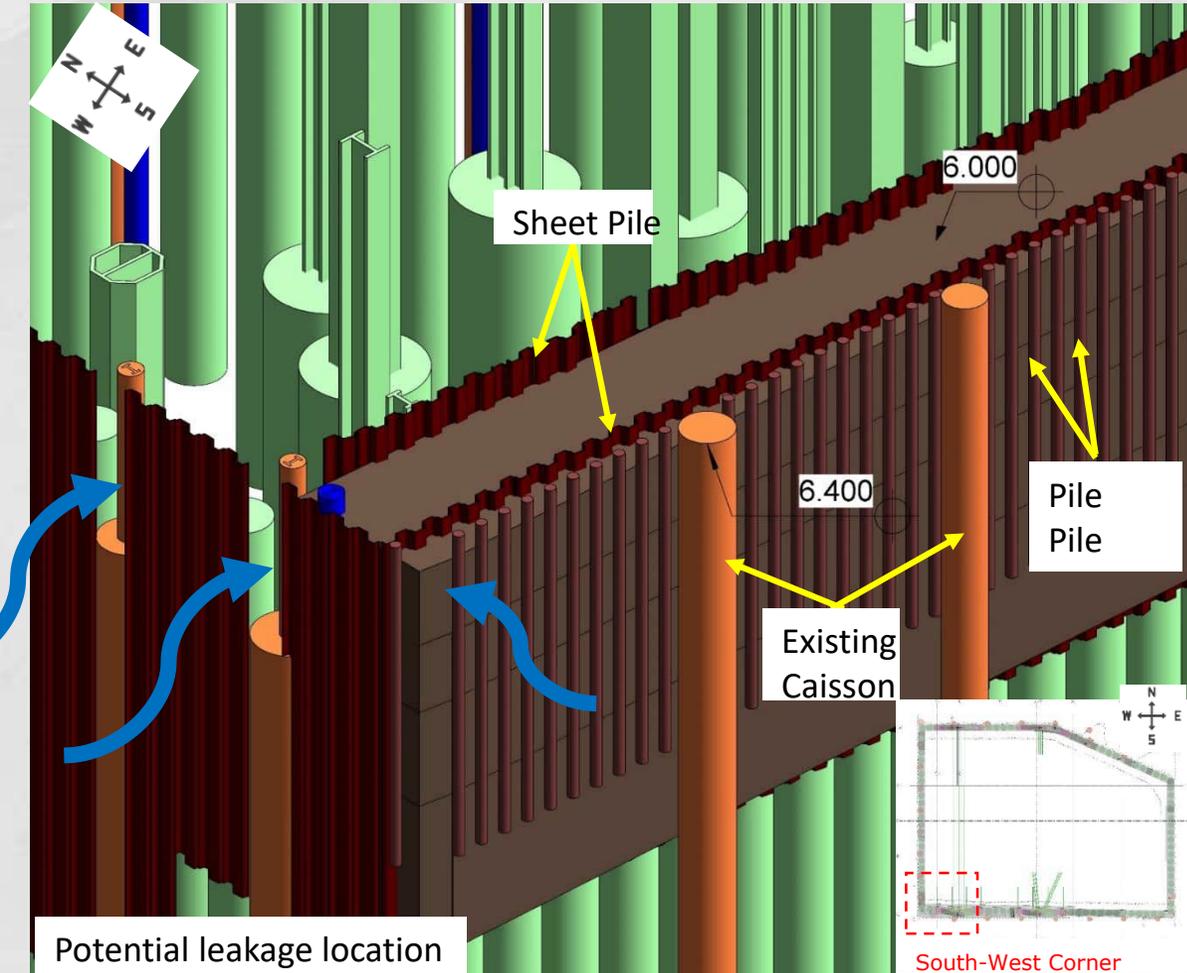
Project Challenge for Basement Construction

1. The site is enclosed by 6 MTR tunnels and 3 footbridges where sensitive MTR tunnel imposed stringent settlement control



Project Challenge for Basement Construction

2. Leakage of groundwater & unstable ground during excavation



Project Challenge for Basement Construction

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Water Ingression from Sheet pile



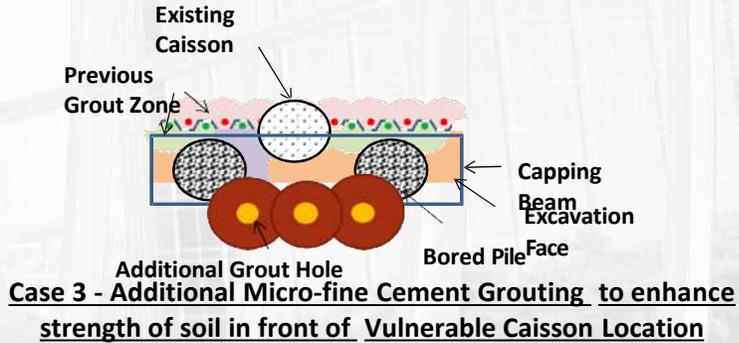
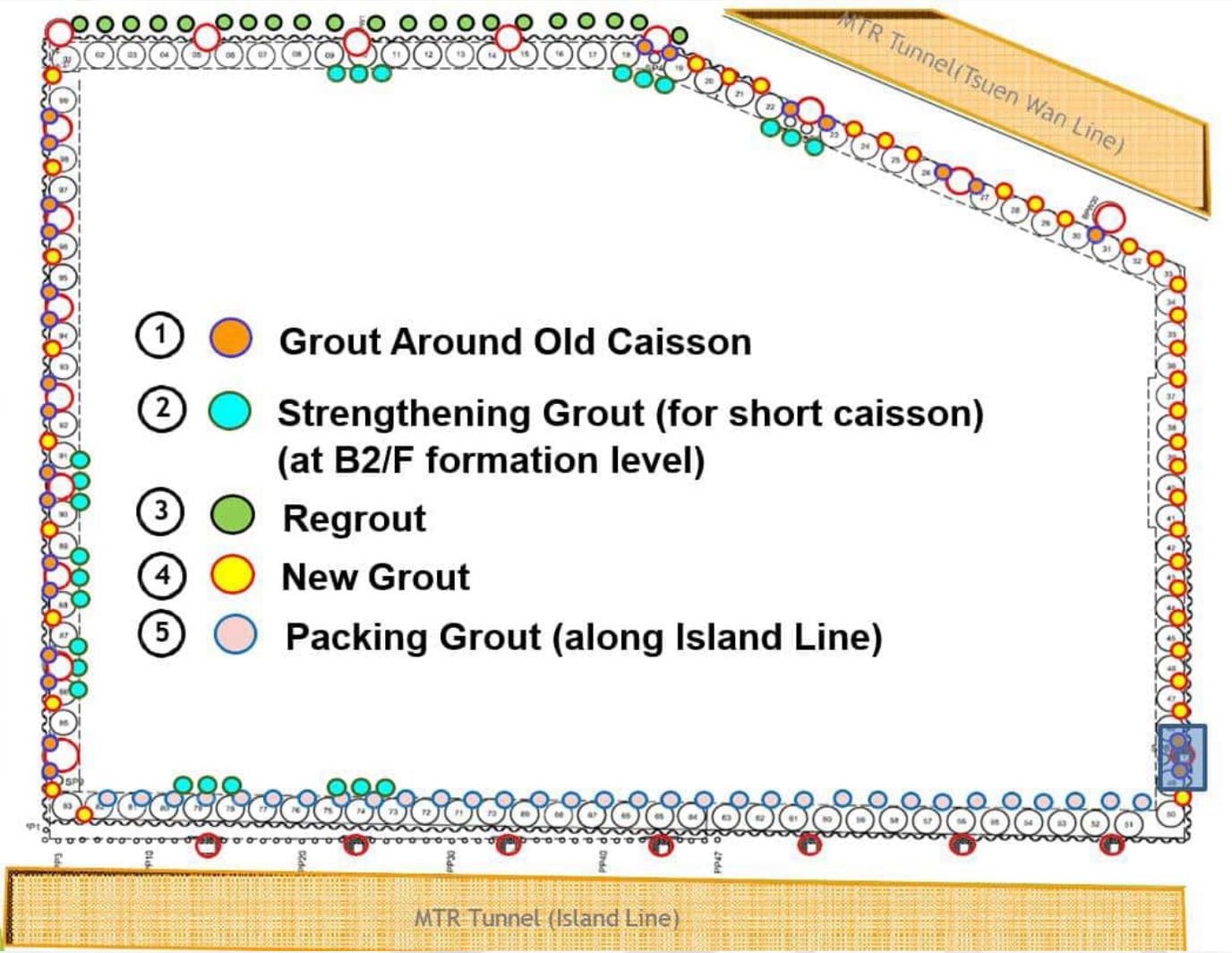
Water Ingression from Sheet Pile



Water Ingression from Sheet Pile

Project Challenge for Basement Construction

Proactive Preventive Measure for Water Ingression and Tunnel Settlement



Case 3 - Additional Micro-fine Cement Grouting to enhance strength of soil in front of Vulnerable Caisson Location

Project Challenge for Basement Construction

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Proactive Measure for Ground settlement by Ground Radar Scan Survey

- Regular inspection for underground void by using ground penetrating radar
- After each floor preloading and excavation, ground radar survey will carryout to review the ground situation



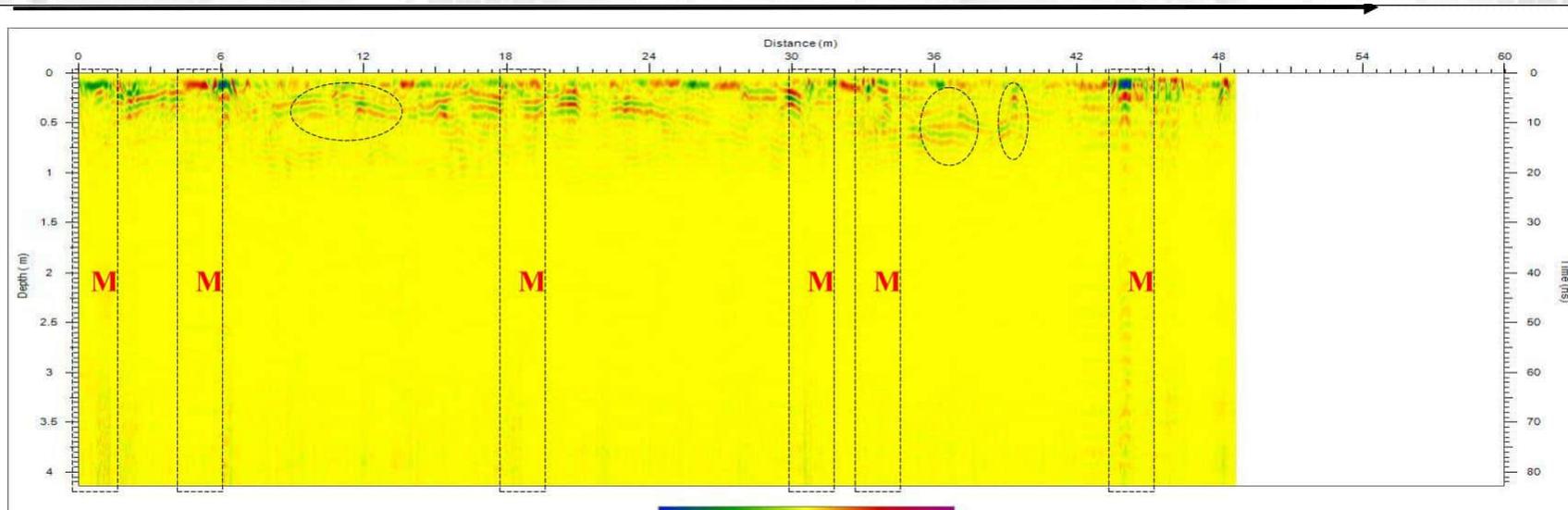
Scan#28

Total distance:
48.75m

M: Manhole

Surface

○: Signal of
abnormity,
suspected
void or void
inside pipe
duct



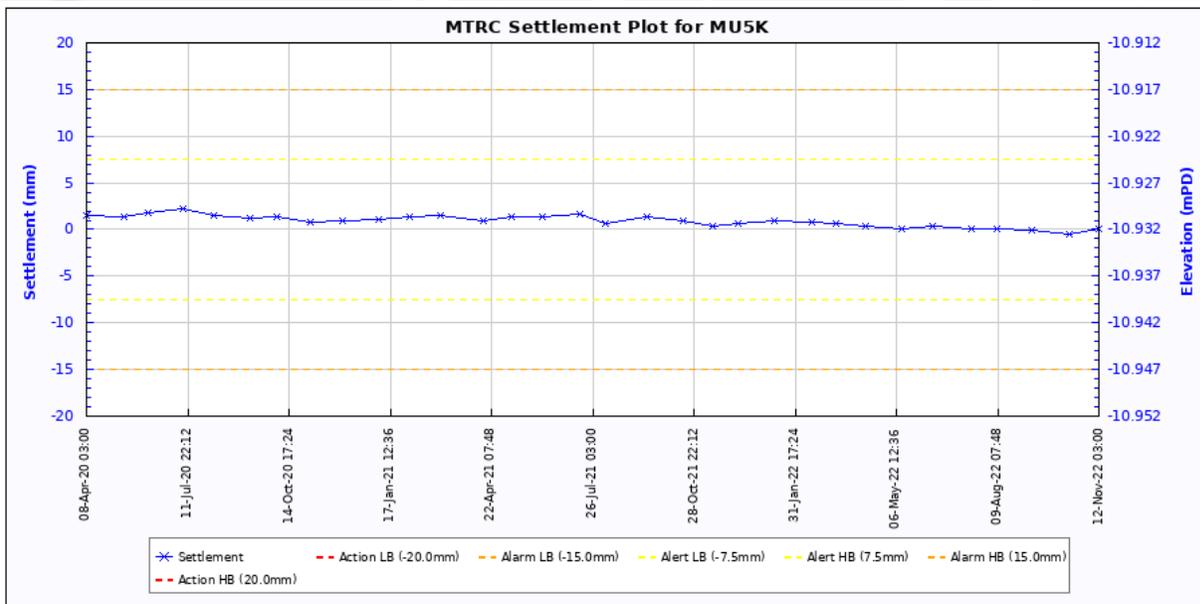
Project Challenge for Basement Construction

Settlement Data After Completion of the excavation work

1. Max. Tunnel Settlement is 20mm.
2. All the monitoring check point could keep within the alert level (-7.5mm).
3. The whole excavation work create less than 3.5mm tunnel settlement

BD Approval AAA Value

Instrument	Alert	Alarm	Action
Tunnel settlement	-7.5	-15	-20



Summary for MTR Tunnel Settlement

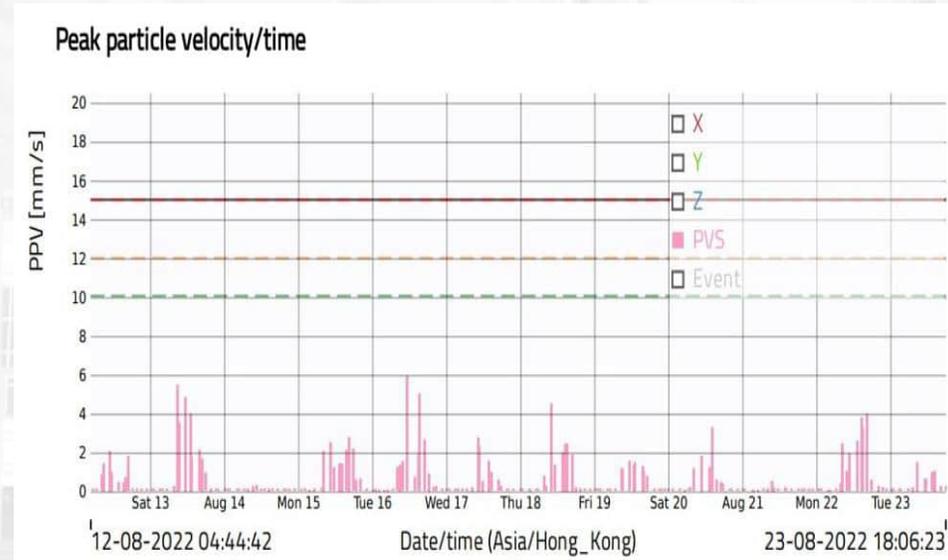
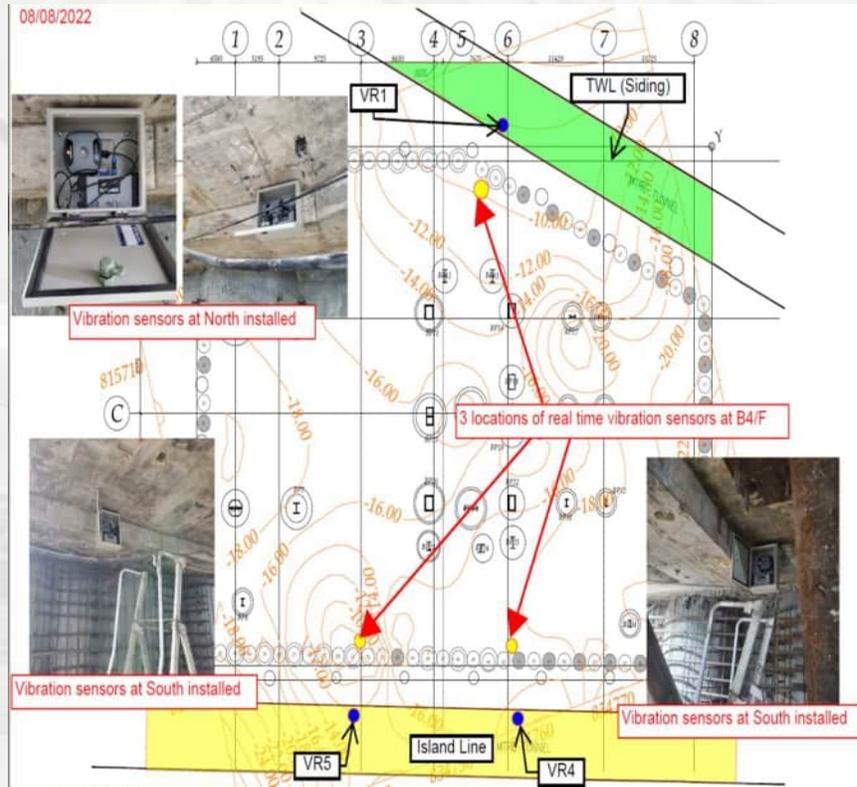
Date of Survey	MTR Tunnel	Field Reading
10/01/2023	TWL Tunnel	0.2mm
04/02/2023	Island Line (Up track)	-4.0mm
04/02/2023	Island Line (Down track)	-1.0mm

* Background Correction Value = 2mm

Project Challenge for Basement Construction

Control Measure for Rock breaking Vibration

- Max. allowable vibration level is 15mm/s
- **Additional real time vibration Sensor for self checking which have more strictly control (10mm/s) than approval plan**



OmniDots

7月13日星期三 · 08:34

VB1
DUGITU
2022-07-13 8:34:03
X
Fd 1.0Hz
Vt 11.9mm/s
79.3%
Y
Fd 1.0Hz
Vt 7.4mm/s
49.3%
Z
Fd 3.0Hz
Vt 3.4mm/s
22.5%

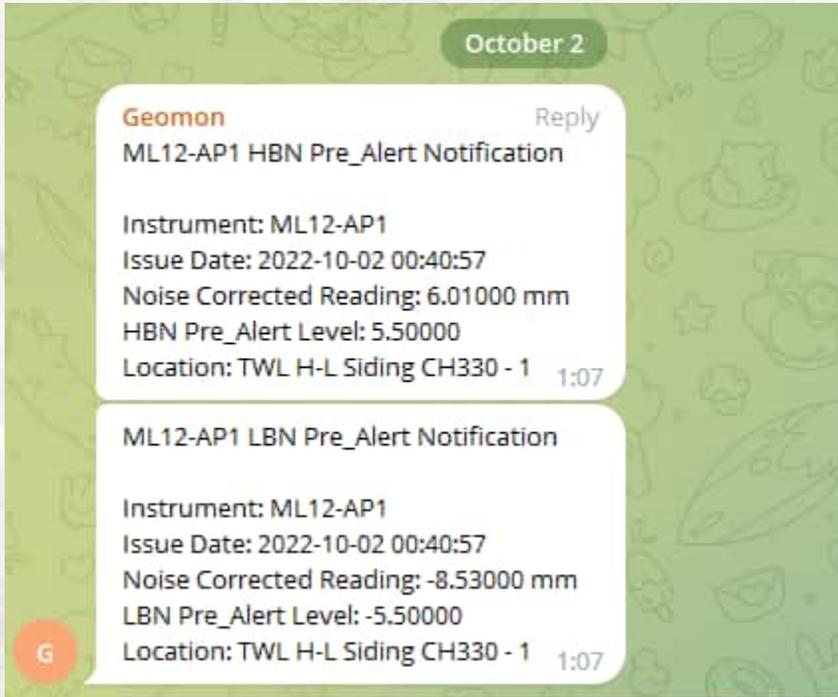
VB1
DUGITU
2022-07-13 8:34:03
PVS
Vt 14.1mm/s
Fd 1.0Hz
94.0%

Real Time Notification for frontline

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Control Measure for Rock breaking Vibration



Pre-alert warning system from
GEOMON for site staff

Pre-determine action plan

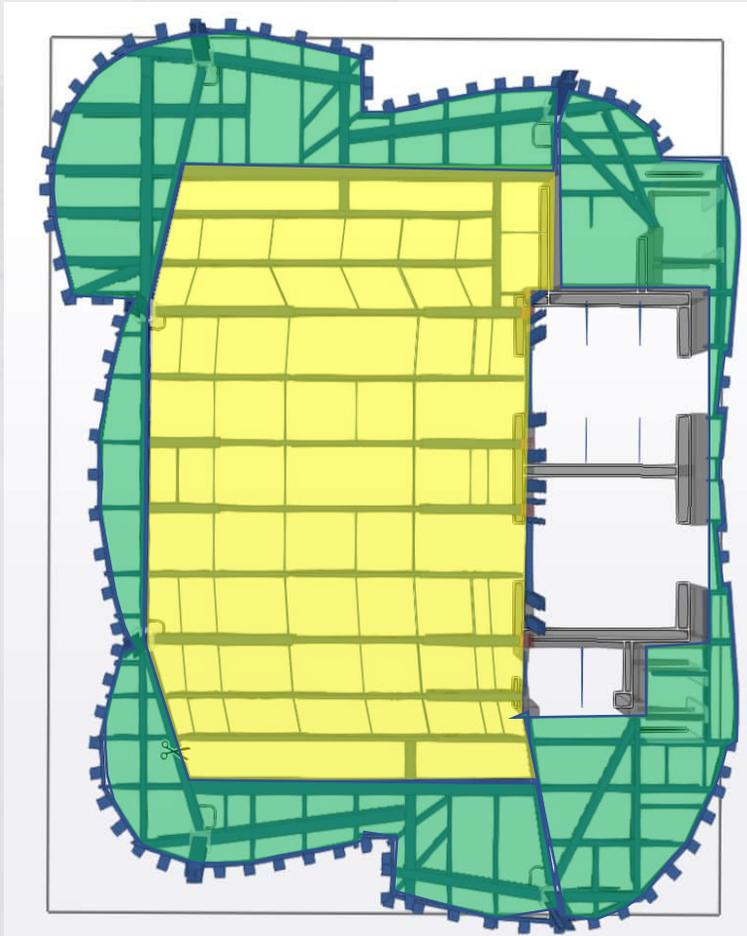
Stage 1: Mechanical Breaker Method

Stage 2: Pre-splitting Method

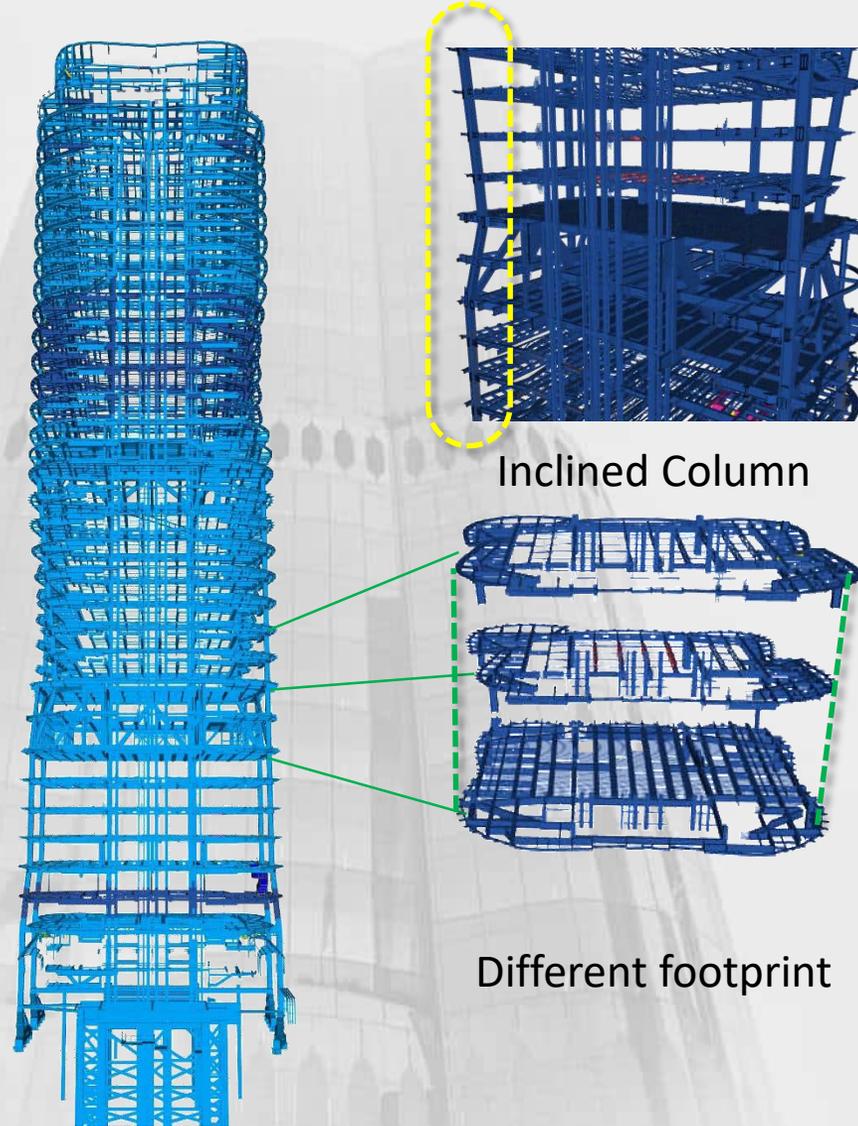
Stage 3: Saw-cut Method

Project Challenge for Superstructure Construction

5. Different floor footprint on each floor



-  Long Span Truss Beam (22m)
-  Non-typical Cantilever Edge Structure (8.7mx7.5m approx.)



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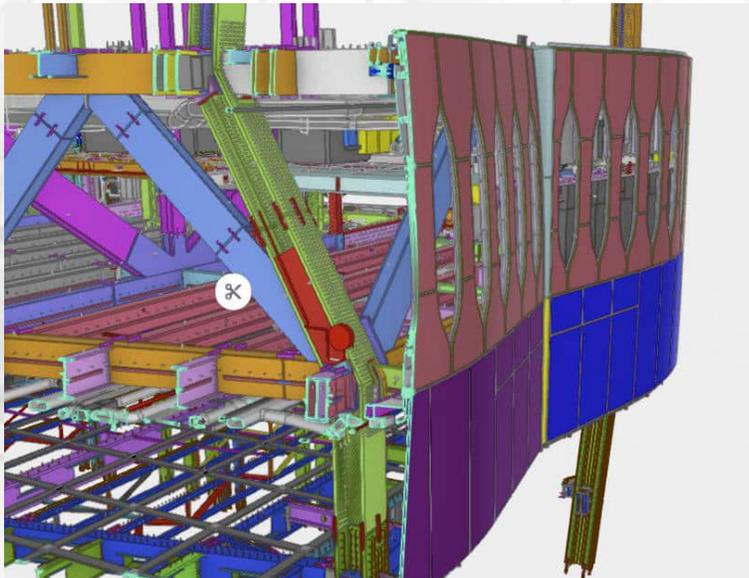
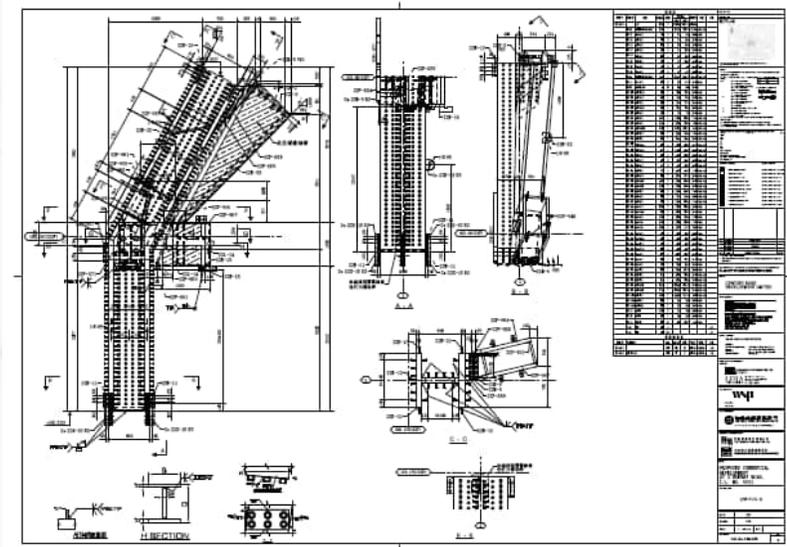
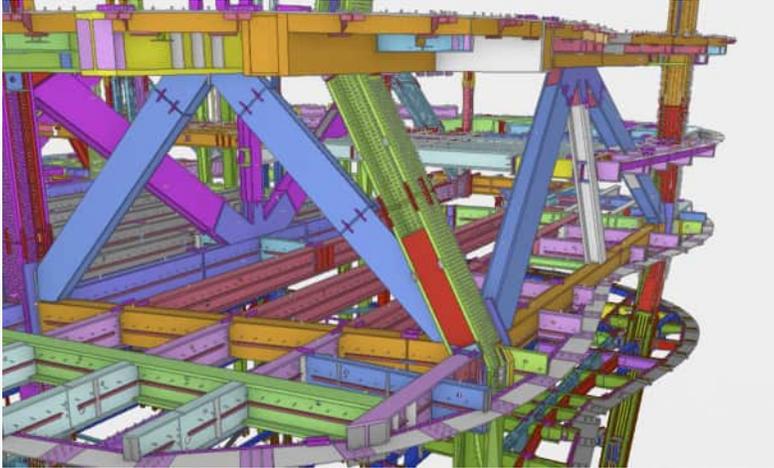
5. Different floor footprint on each floor



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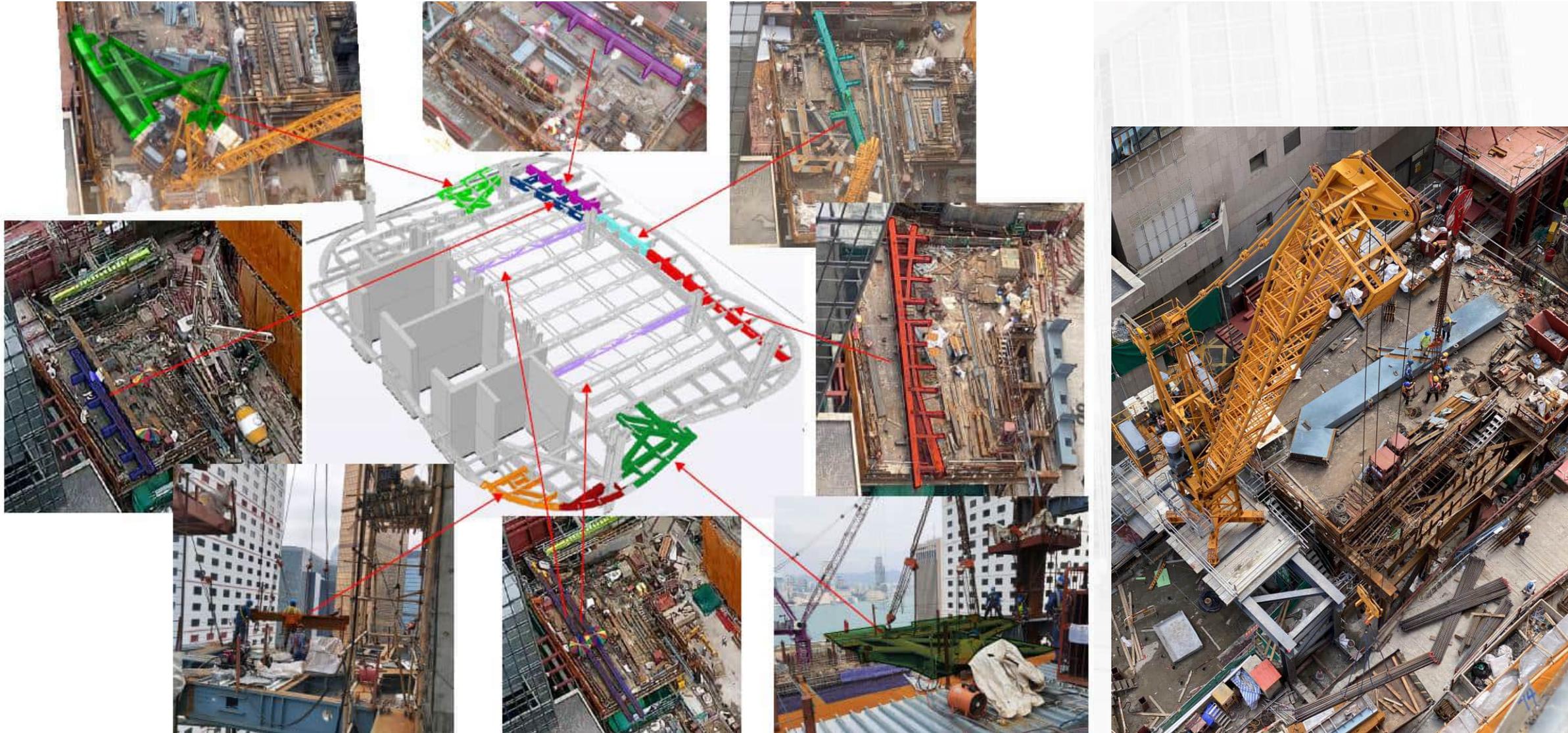
Structural Steel Construction with unusual footprint



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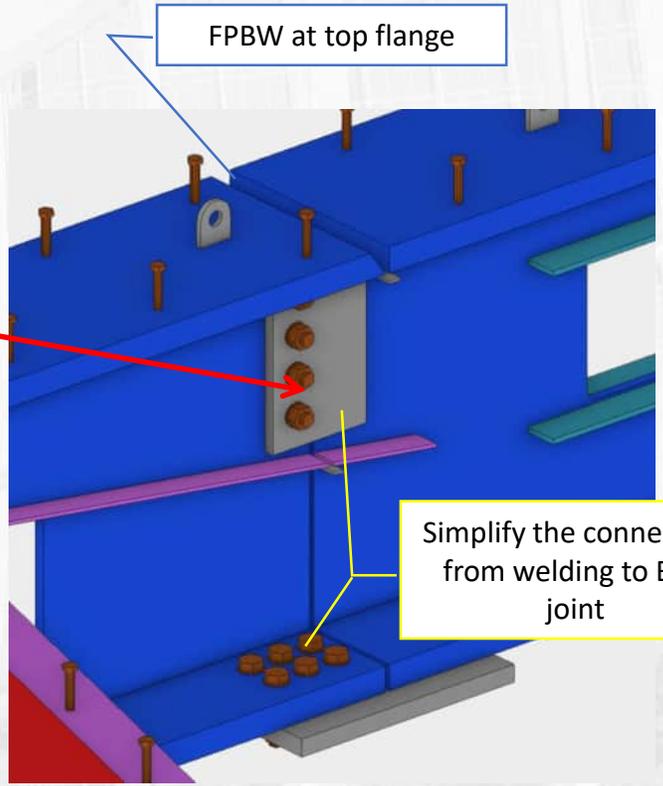
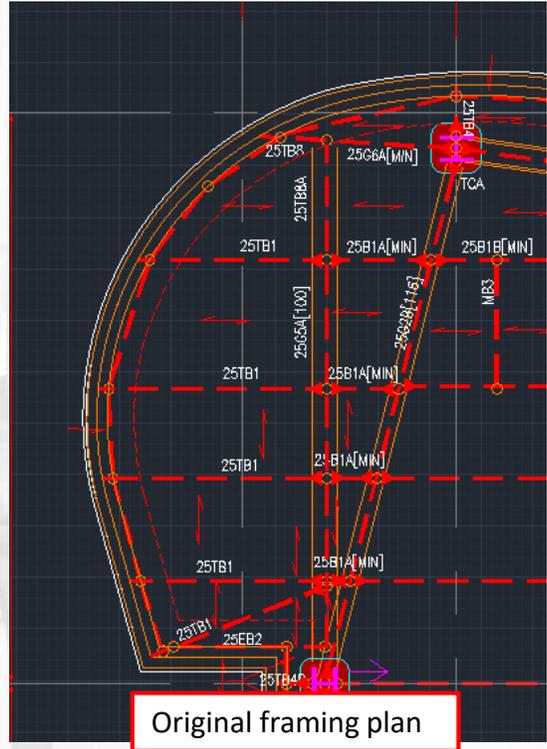
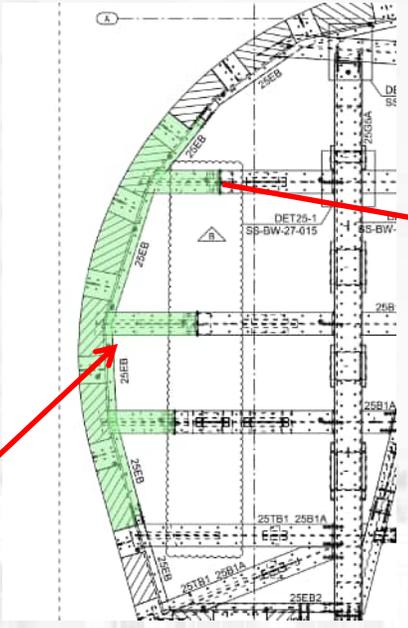
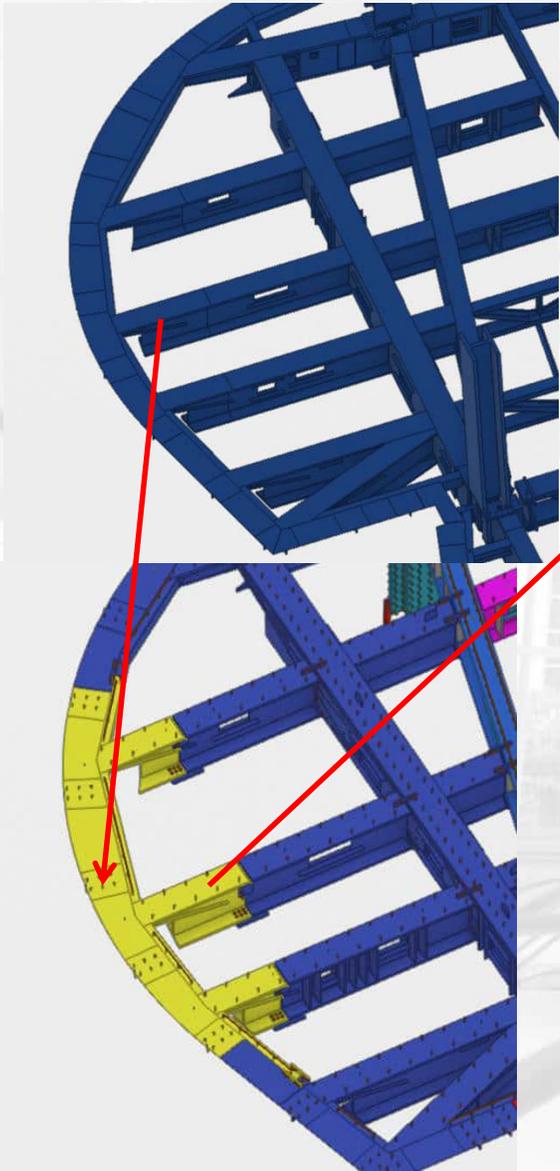
6. Limited site area to handle 22m long span truss and 8.7m x 7.5m large cantilever edge panels



Requirement of large working platform for pre-assembly

Project Challenge for Superstructure Construction

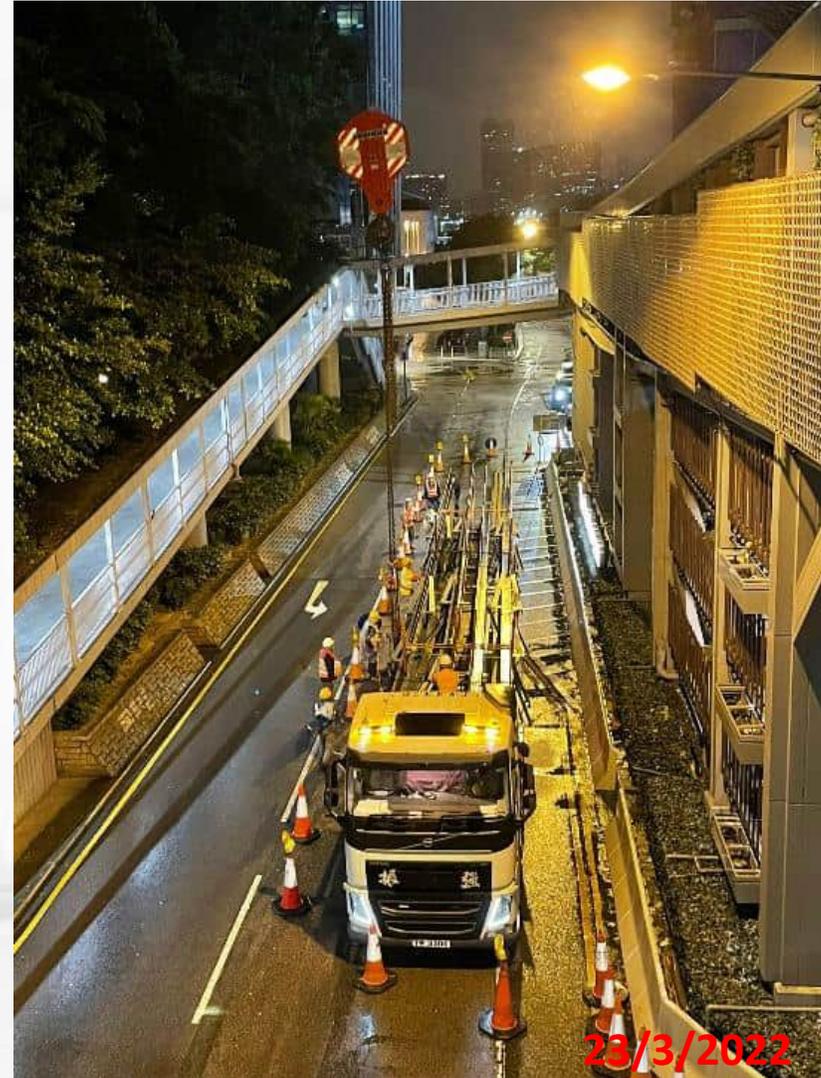
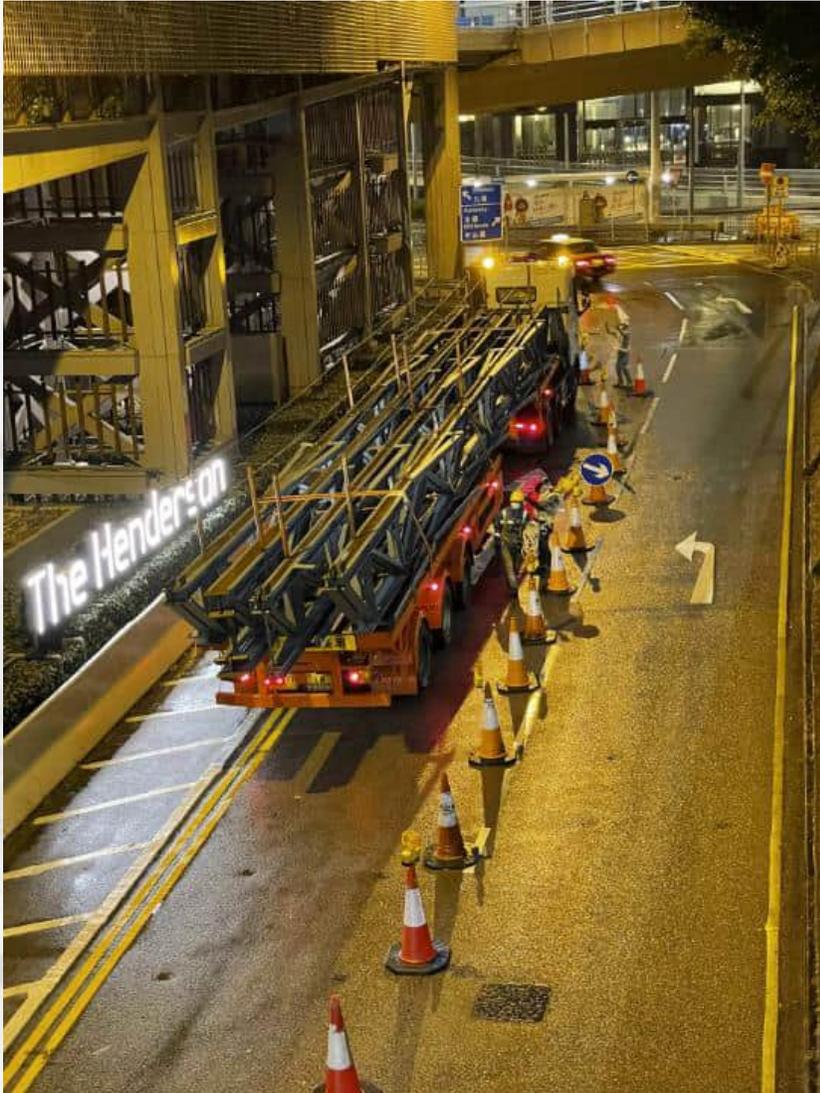
Simplify the connection detail between the cantilever edge sub-modules to improve productivity and safety.



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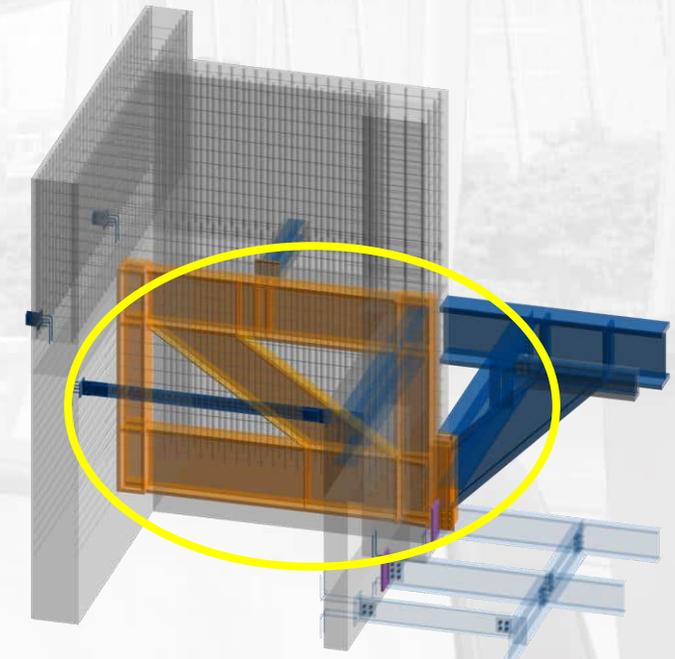
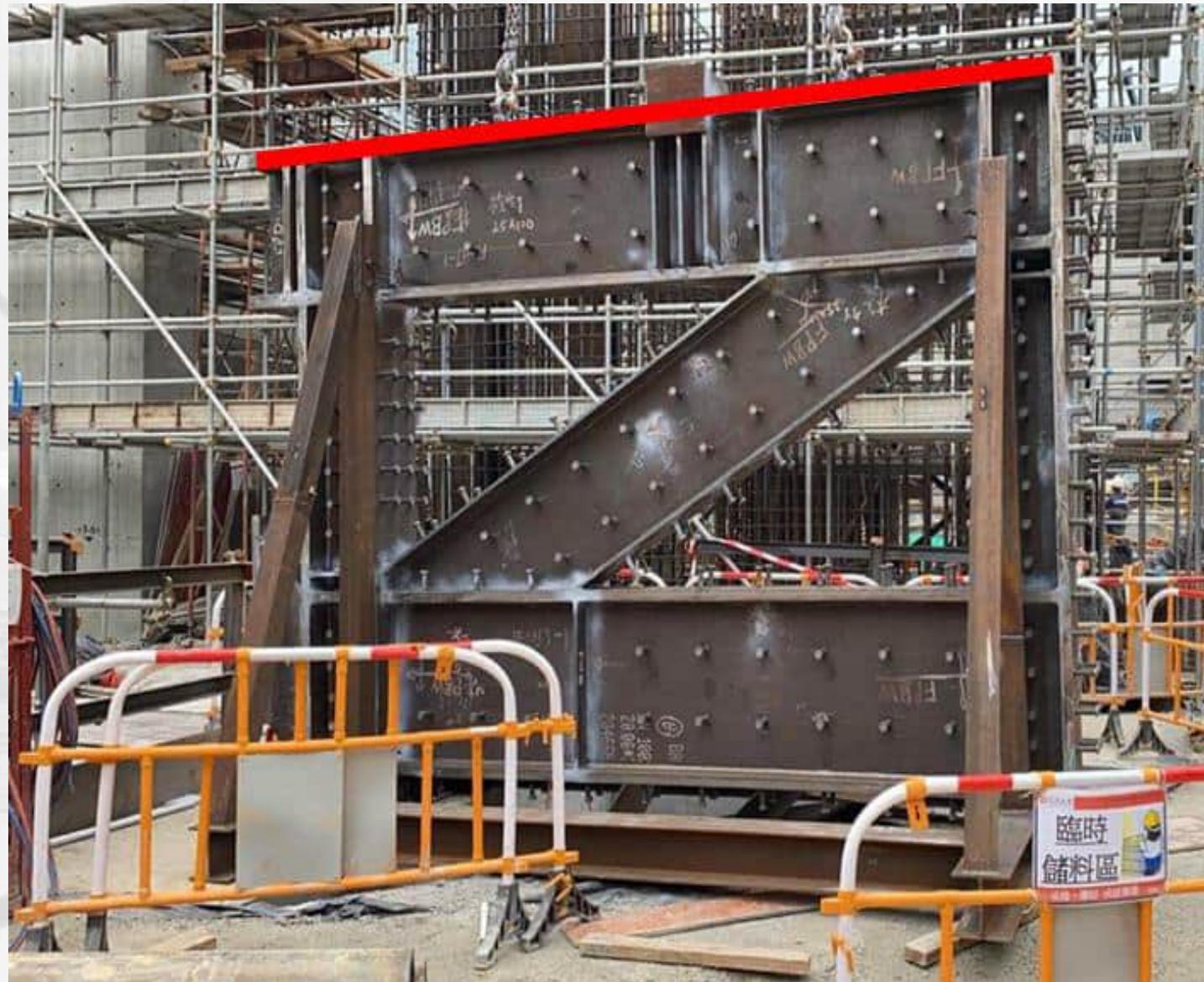
Apply Permits for Overnight delivery and unloading of Long Span Structural Steel to site + Apply CNP from EPD for road closure and overnight lifting



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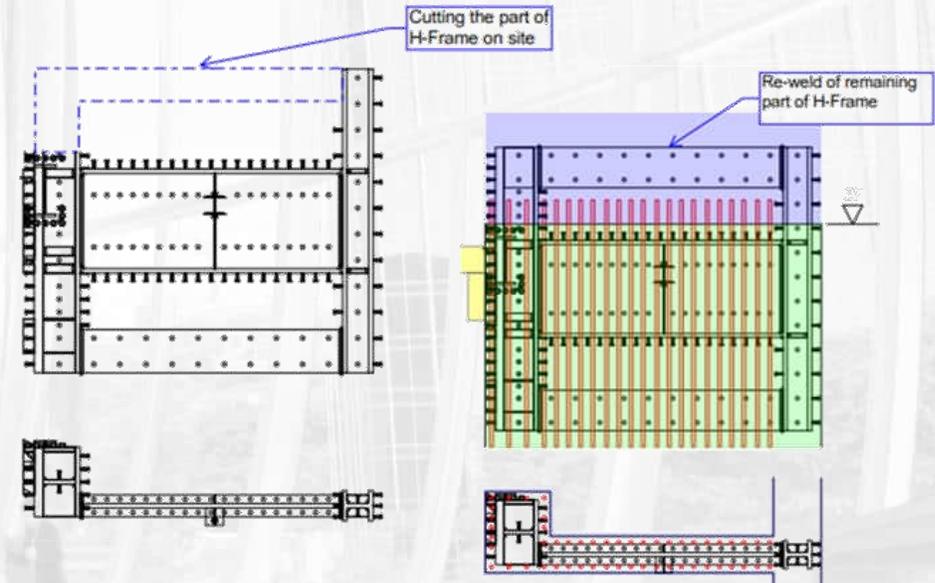
Additional Steel Frame in 1/F Core wall (PW3)



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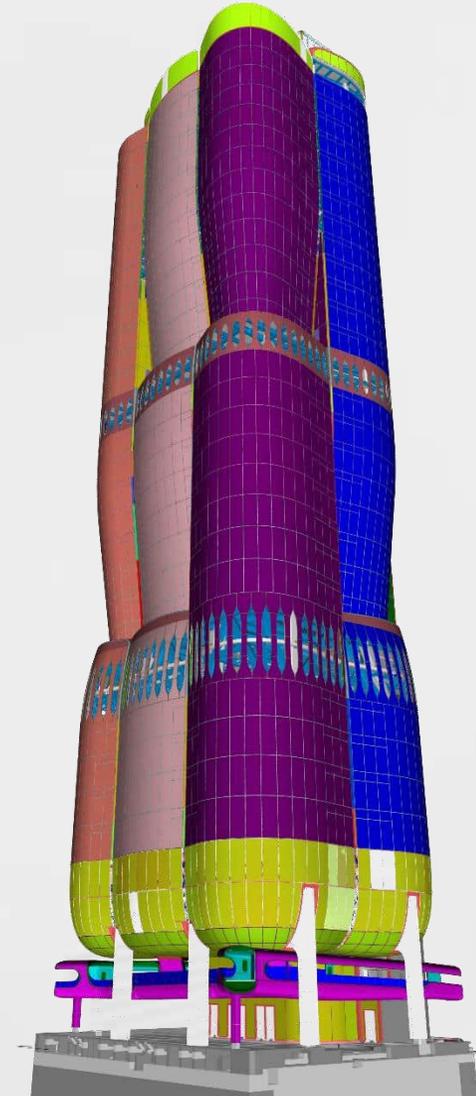
Additional Steel Frame in 3/F Core wall (PW3)



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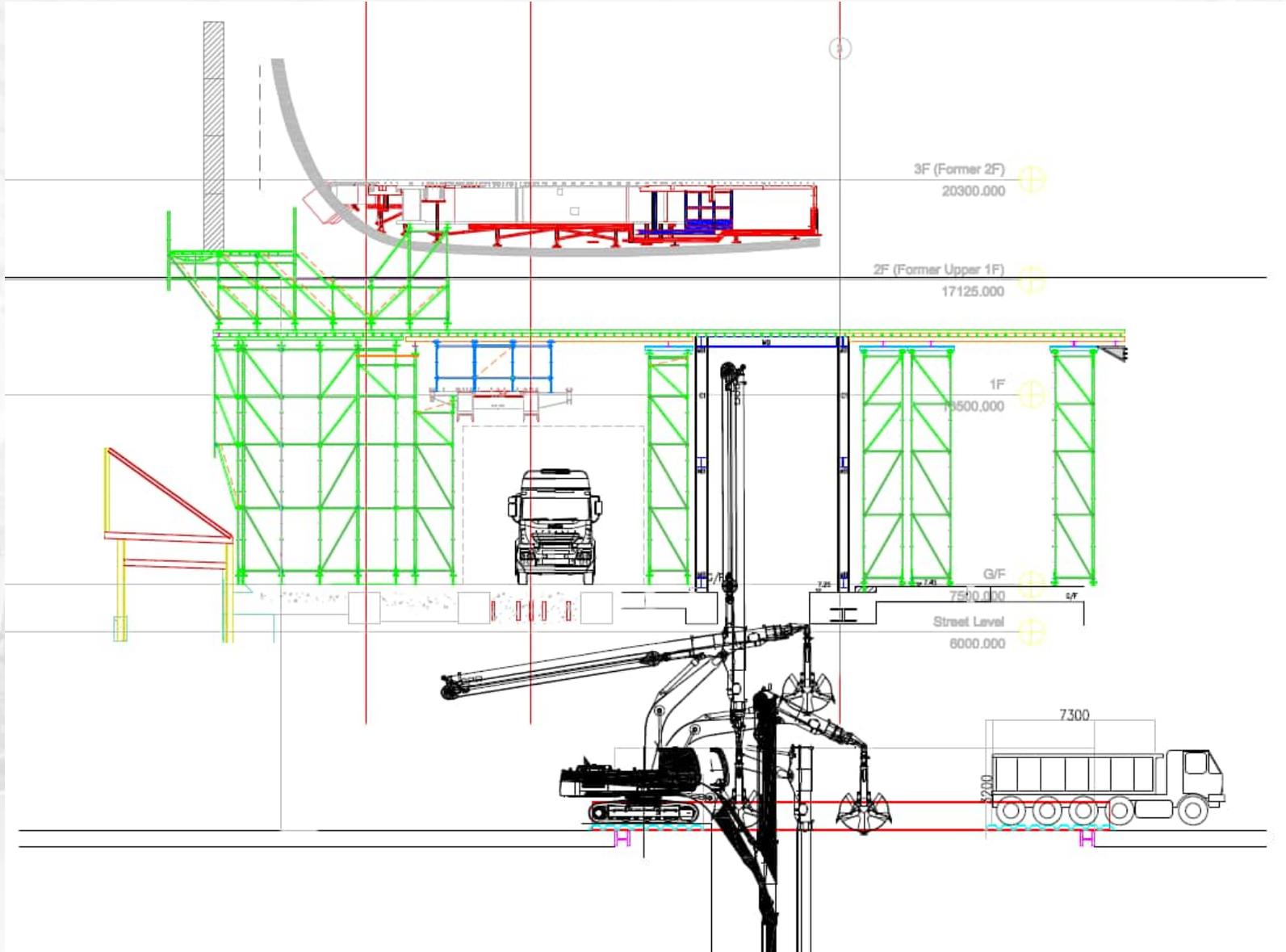
8. Double curve external façade impose tighten QA/QC on production glass panel and erection



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Temporary Working Platform for Underslung construction



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Congested Site Condition

We erected working platform and scaffolding for curved glass installation.



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Curved Glass Lifting and Installation



The advantage of this kind of job-specific detail is that it enables

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Underslung Installation

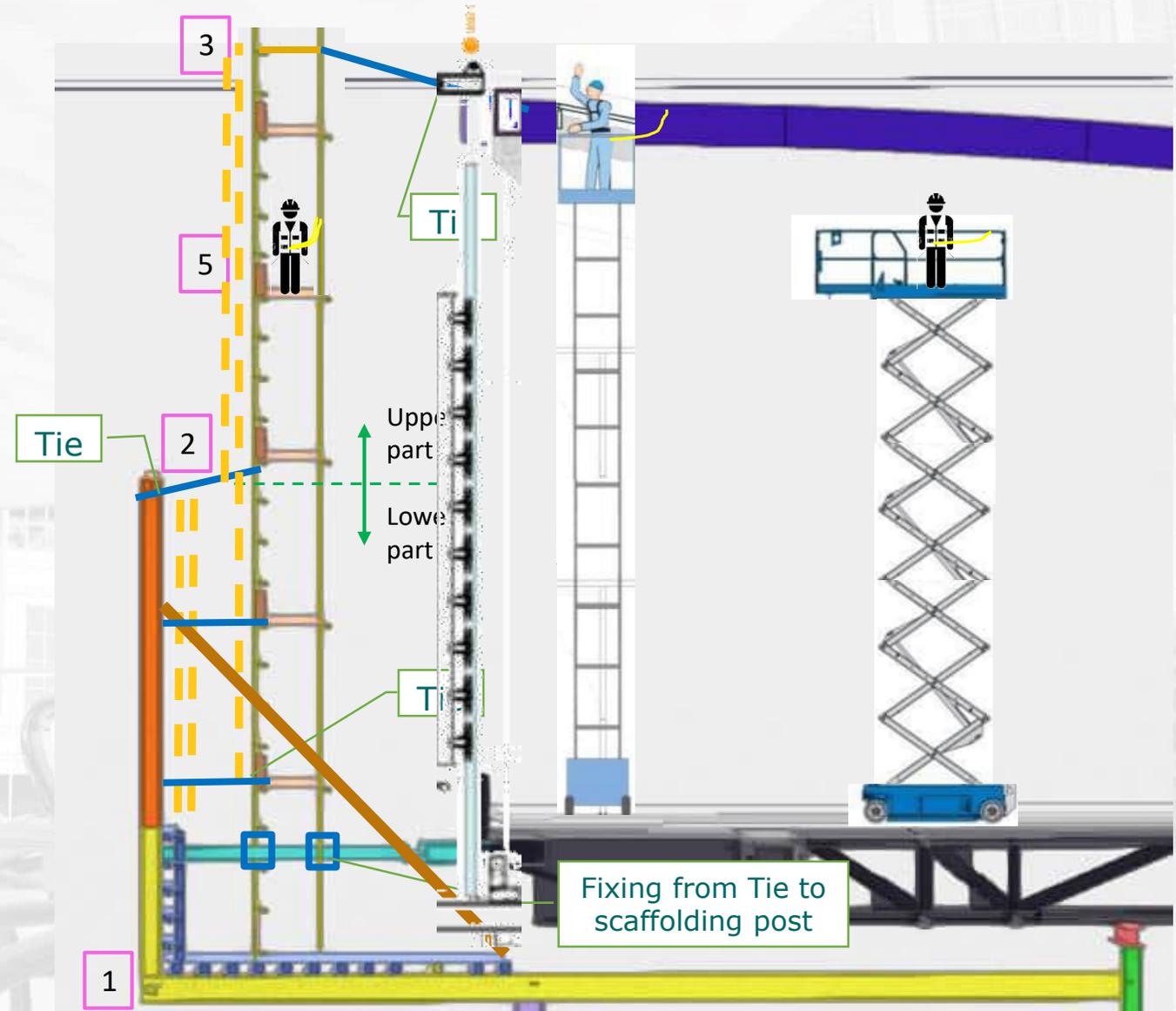


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Banquet Hall glass panels Installation

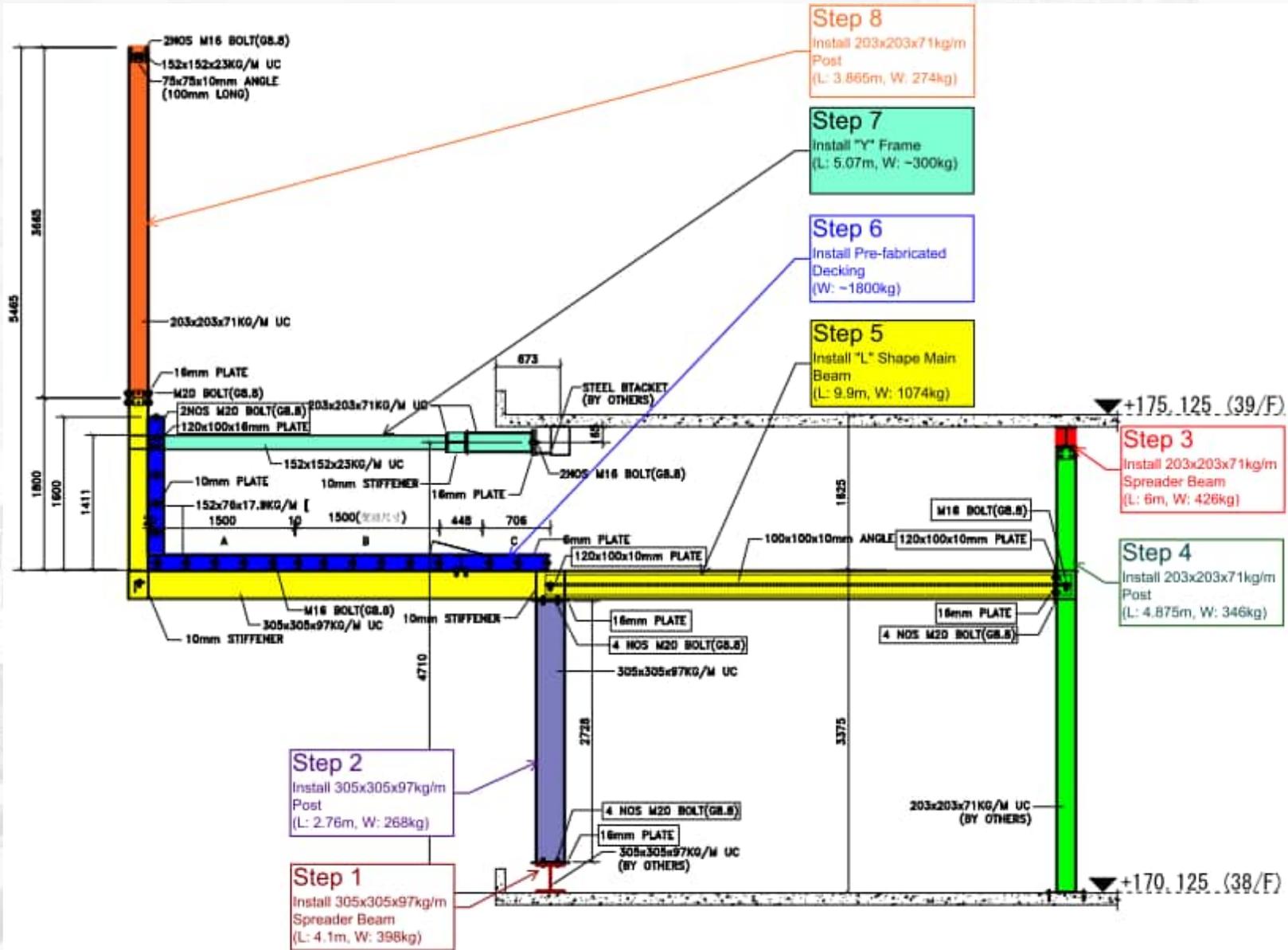
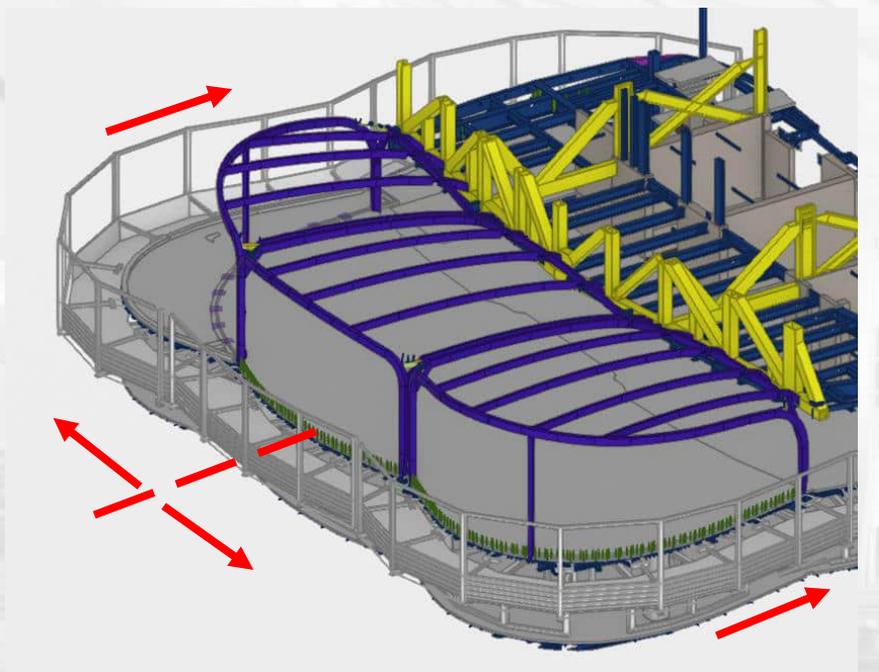
1. Completion of catch fence installation.
2. Install the intermediate ties.
3. Extend the metal scaffold to final level.
4. Install the upper tie (Compensation ties at both sides should be provided when the tie be removed temporarily during seele install glass panel).
5. Erect the scaffolding safety net (double layer).



Project Challenge for Superstructure Construction

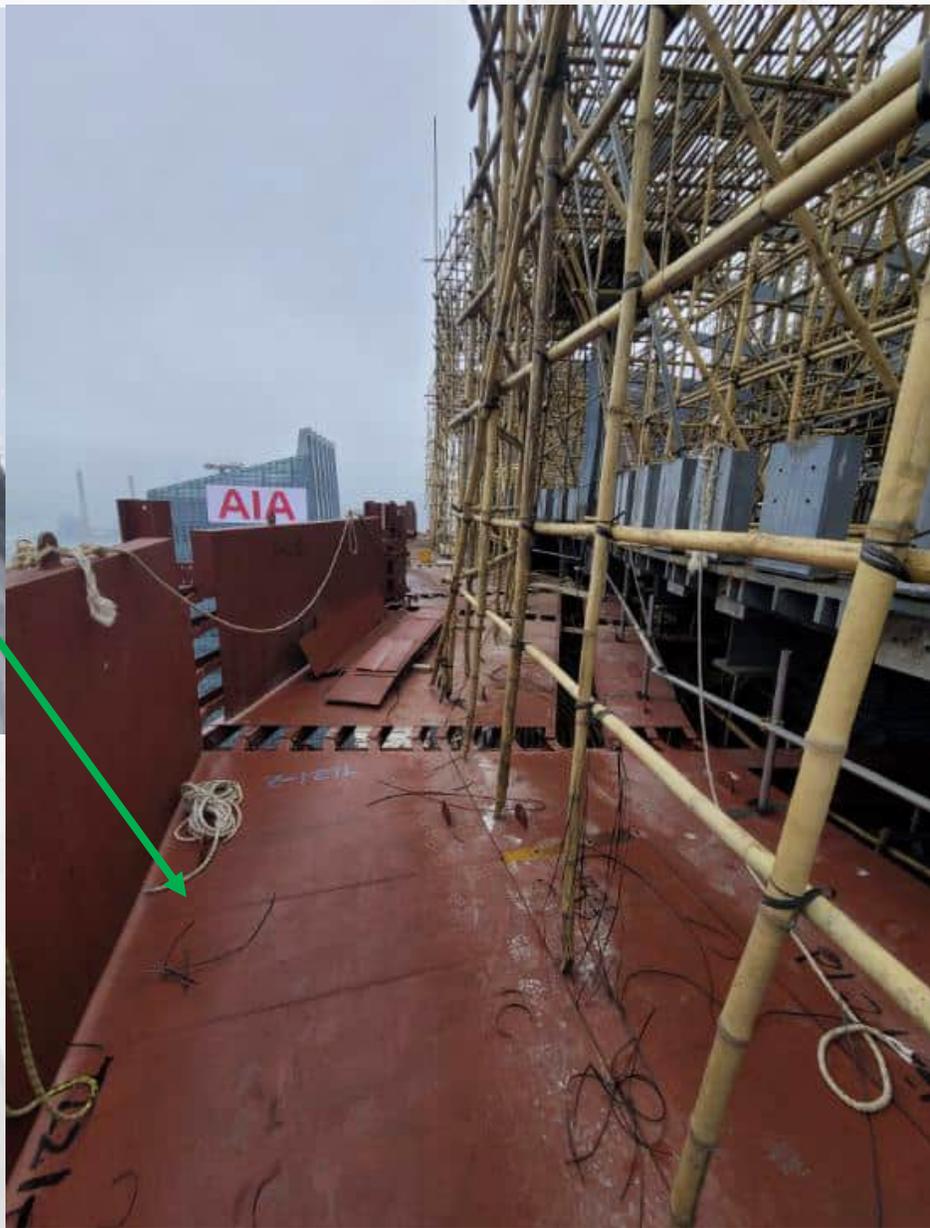
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Extensive Catch Fence for Banquet Hall Installation



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Banquet Hall Installation



9. Overcome verticality challenge

Background of Building Lean

1. Tall building move during construction

- Vertical shortening
- Lateral movement induced by differential shortening

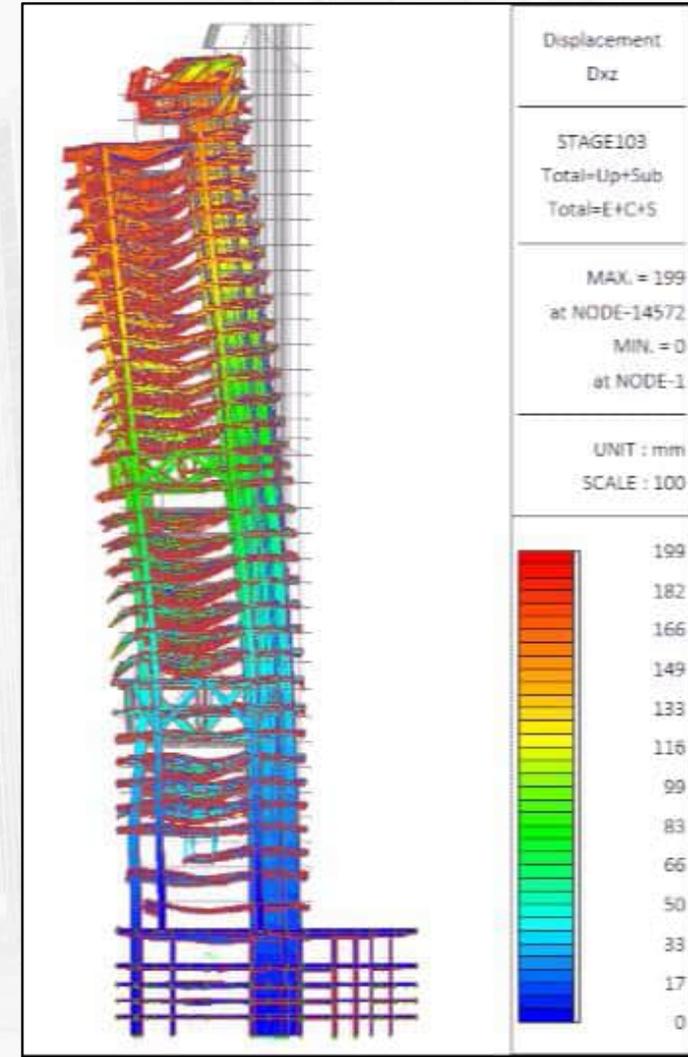
2. Contributing factors

- Time dependent properties of concrete (Creep & Shrinkage)
- Construction sequences
- Structural shape

3. Effects of building movements

- Construction tolerances and serviceability
- Elevators (Passenger comfort)
- Curtain wall / façade (Joint allowance)

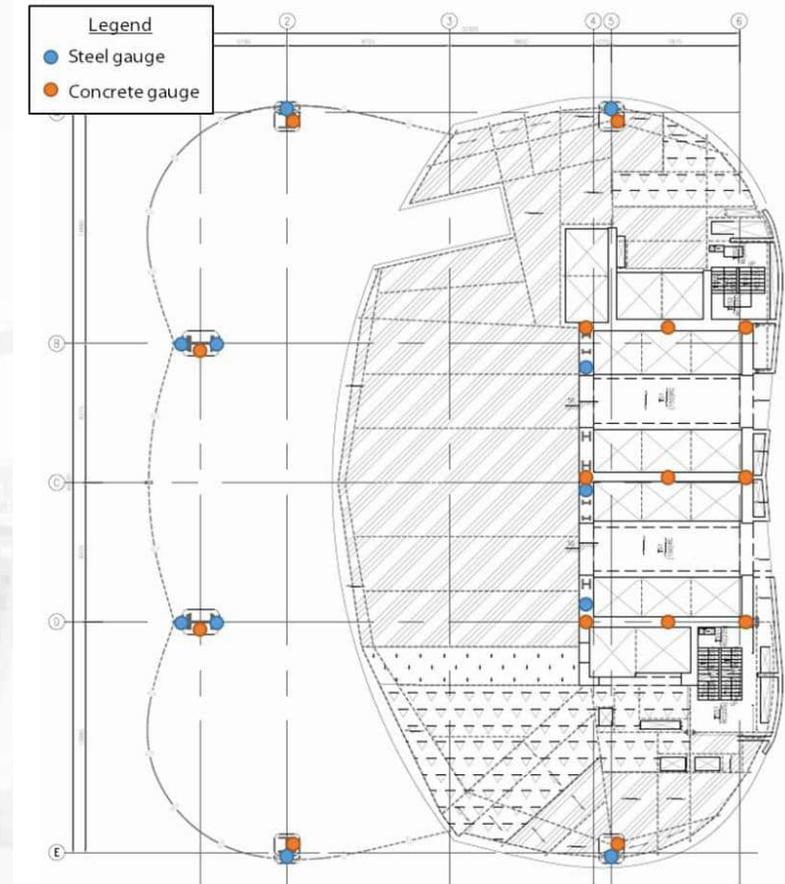
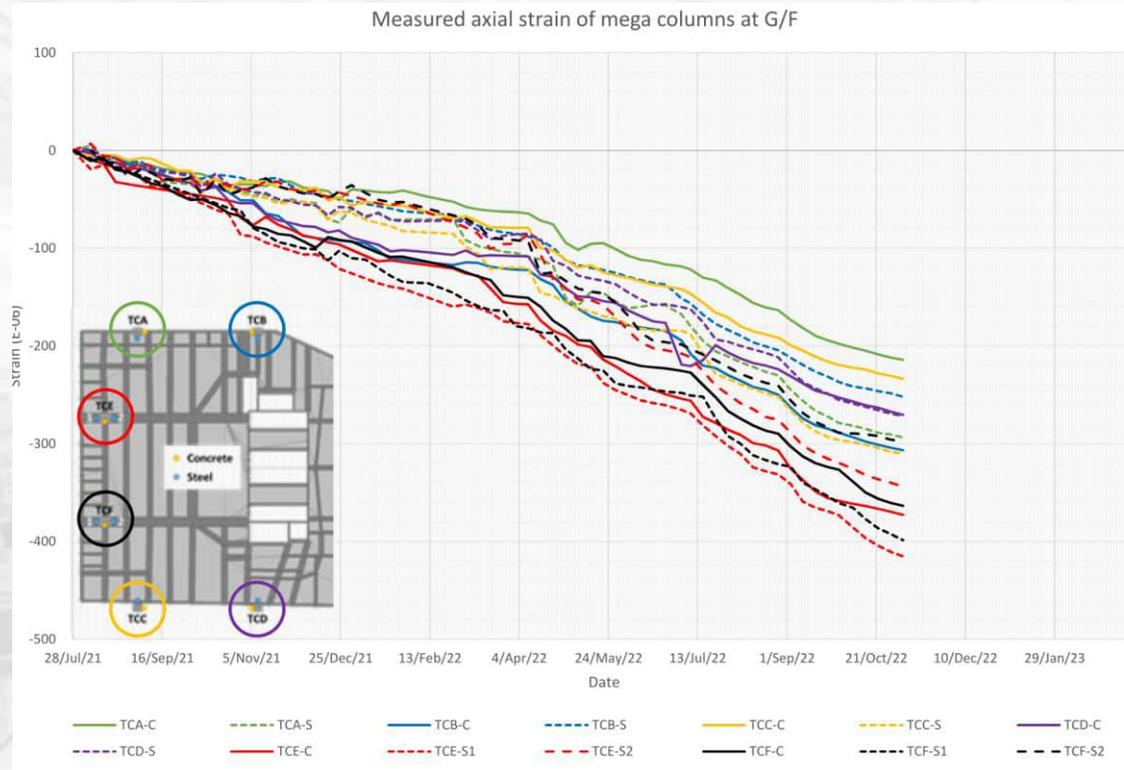
➤ How to overcome the building lean challenge?



Project Challenge for Superstructure Construction

Columns and Core Walls Strain Monitoring

*74 nos of strain gauges embedded in column and core wall
to monitor the change of strain during construction*



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3D - Laser Scan of Elevator Shaft and Lean Verification

Step 1: Laser Scanner Data Capture

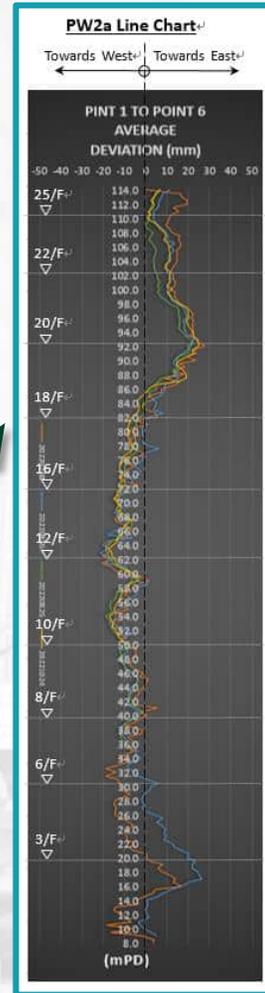


Step 2: Create reality point clouds model



Data analysis and report

Monthly data import to monitor Elevator Shaft variation

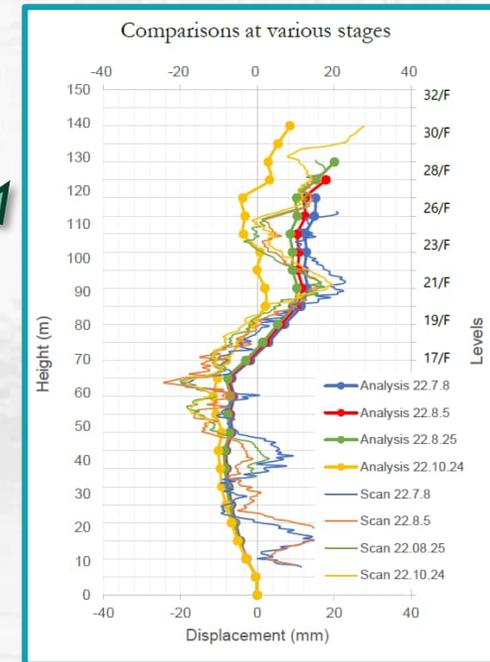


Integrate point clouds model with reference points to devise all deviations

Floor	mPCH(m)	Wall, PW2a 10F to 51F						mPCH(m)
		Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	
25F	139.0	34	23	27	30	31	34	139.0
	138.5	30	21	22	29	32	32	138.5
	138.0	25	15	22	27	31	34	138.0
	137.5	21	11	20	25	31	33	137.5
	137.0	19	13	20	25	32	35	137.0
	136.5	14	6	15	20	33	37	136.5
	136.0	11	10	15	20	25	31	136.0
	135.5	8	8	20	27	30	35	135.5
	135.0	5	8	19	26	30	35	135.0
	134.5	3	3	16	23	28	36	134.5
	134.0	0	0	13	24	24	33	134.0
	133.5	3	-7	9	21	30	32	133.5
	133.0	2	-7	6	12	22	30	133.0
	132.5	-5	-16	-1	10	21	26	132.5
	132.0	5	16	4	5	20	26	132.0
	131.5	-6	-20	-8	3	20	25	131.5
	131.0	-6	-22	-7	3	21	22	131.0
	130.5	-7	-27	-6	9	23	21	130.5
	130.0	5	23	7	5	24	25	130.0
	129.5	4	23	-5	9	22	21	129.5
	129.0	4	19	-3	5	19	20	129.0
	128.5	3	17	-2	8	17	19	128.5
	128.0	3	14	-3	5	15	16	128.0
	127.5	3	12	-1	7	16	18	127.5
	127.0	2	11	0	3	16	20	127.0
	126.5	1	12	1	3	16	21	126.5
	126.0	0	9	0	3	17	22	126.0
	125.5	-1	-3	2	11	20	23	125.5
	125.0	-4	-4	3	15	21	19	125.0
	124.5	-2	6	4	14	22	23	124.5
	124.0	-1	-7	4	12	22	24	124.0
	123.5	0	-5	4	13	21	24	123.5
	123.0	1	-6	4	13	20	24	123.0

Analysis vs Laser Scan

Synchronize comparison of field survey data with time-dependent analysis results by Advanced Stage Analysis Program (ASAP)



Elevator Shaft Elevation Deviation

Software Use:



Scan Data Registration & Point Cloud Processing



Analysis vs Laser Scan

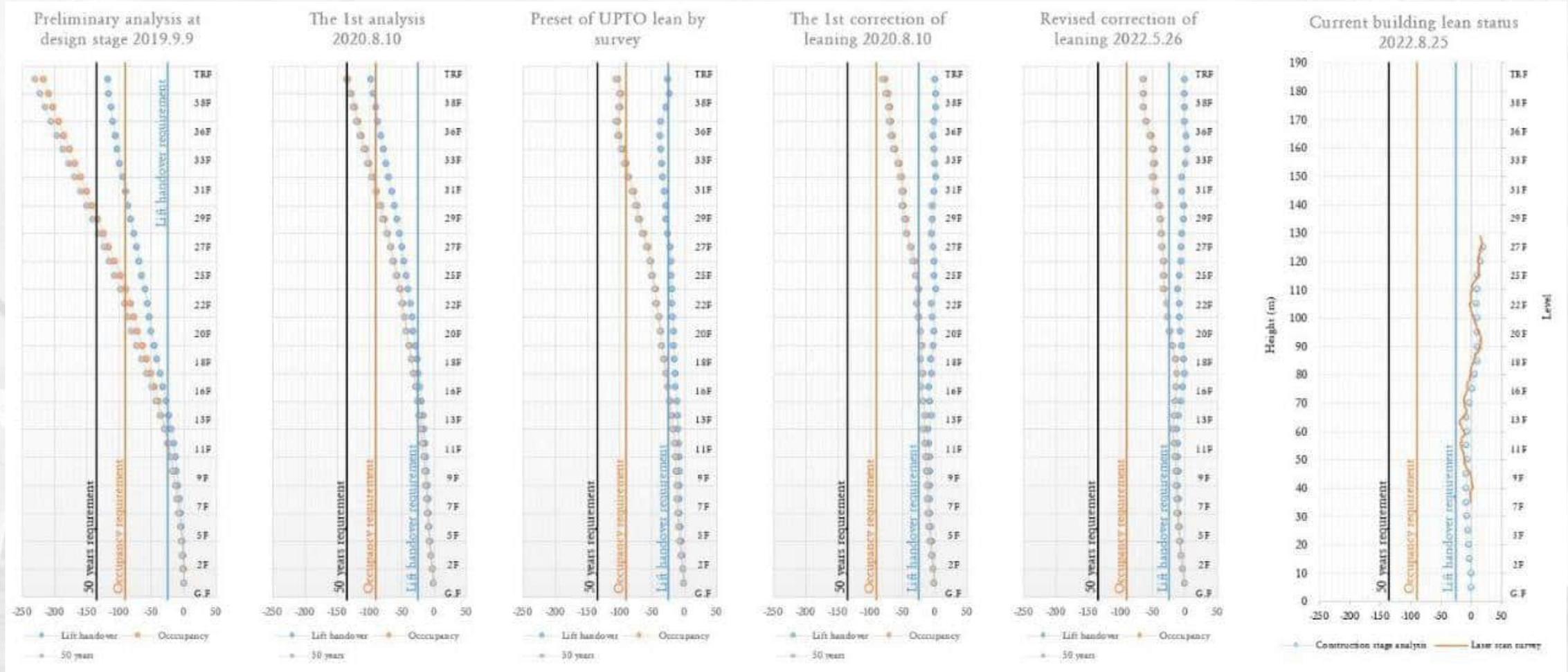
Advanced Stage Analysis Program (A.S.A.P)
By



Project Challenge for Superstructure Construction

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Milestones of building lean 2019~2022



Lift installation = 117mm
Occupancy = 217mm
50 Years = 230mm
(Sept 2019)

Lift installation = 21mm
Occupancy = 63mm
50 Years = 65mm
(May 2022)

3D Laser Scanning & Plumb Survey Result well match with prediction
(Aug 2022)



Adoption of Innovative Technologies

BIM in Precast Concrete Curb

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Modularised
building parts

The Design for Manufacturing & Assembly (DfMA) is widely adopted on site

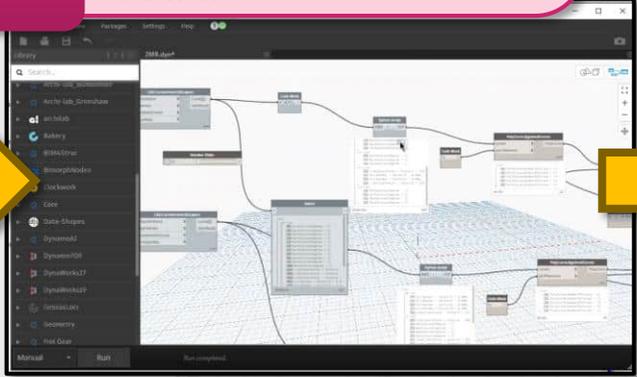
BIM in Precast Concrete Curb

DfMA Extension – Inclined Façade Curbs

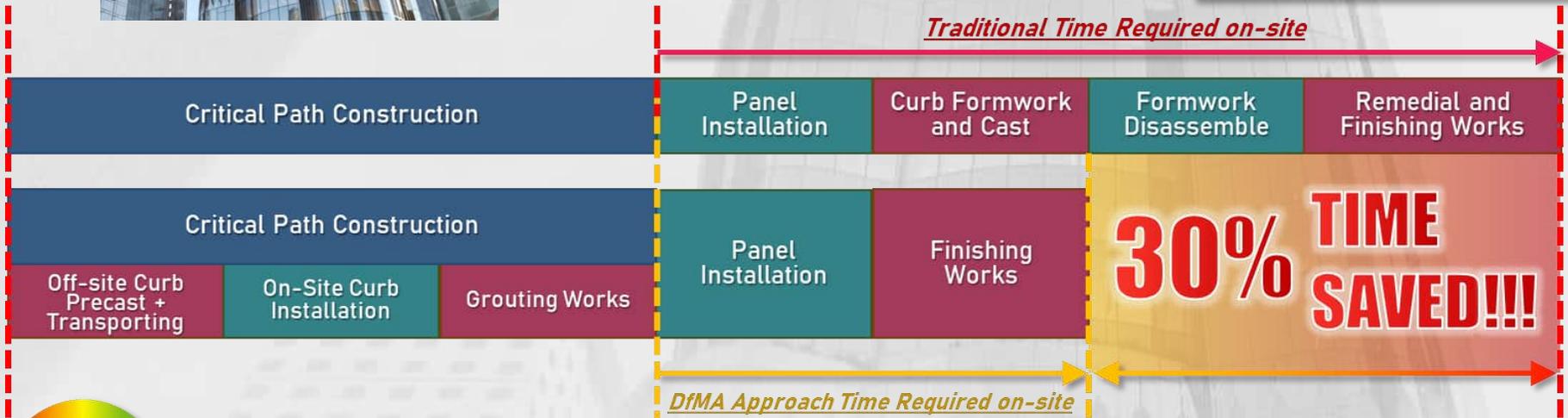
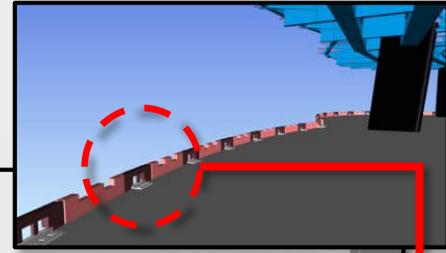
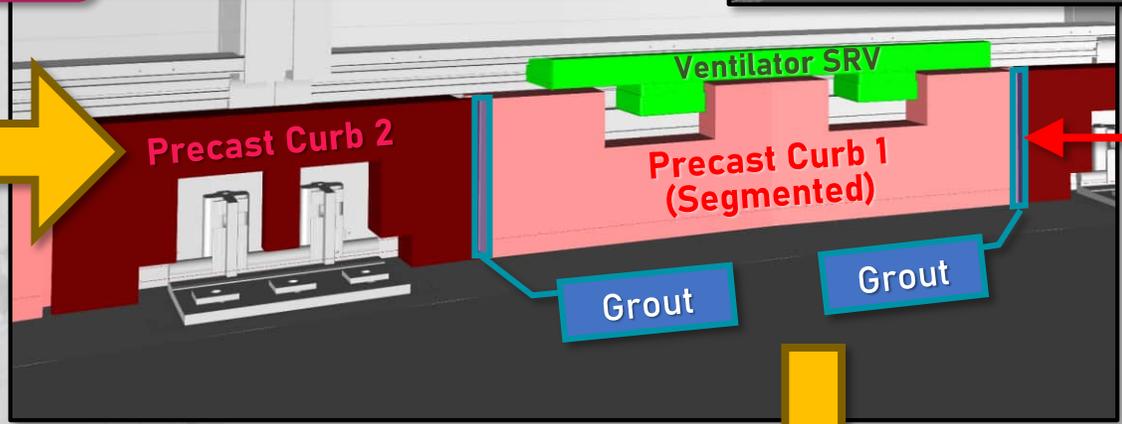
Challenge found:
Inclined Curve Curtain Wall



1 Automation to optimize façade element



2 Modularize precast façade curb into segments for detail coordination



RESULT:
Successful DfMA on-site



>Over 70% façade curb modularized

3D Scan Application

Existing Condition Coordination

We use **3D scanning/point cloud** to check the relationship between the new **footbridge** and the existing footbridge. 3D scanning provide an as-built 3D model geometry of existing building elements, allowing construction team to visualize the **full picture in current**. The use of 3D scanning over traditional hand measuring methods vastly improves the accuracy of the final BIM model which also greatly **benefits Visual Design and Construction (VDC)**.



Result



Value of 3D Scanning

- ✓ **Better** decision-making
- ✓ **Accelerated** risk assessment
- ✓ **Predictive** construction
- ✓ **Cross-platform** interoperability for coordination

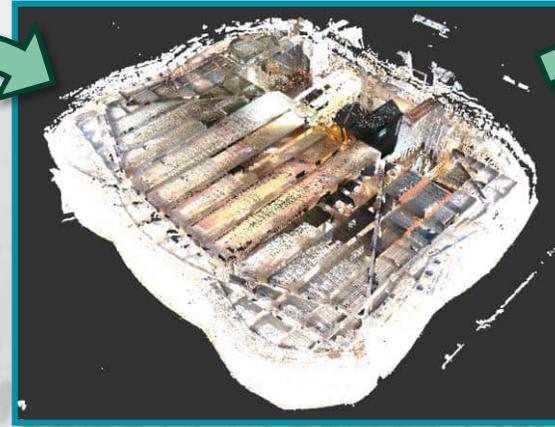
3D Scan Application

Adopt 3D Scan to Check the As-Built Skeleton

Step 2: Register reality point clouds into .las



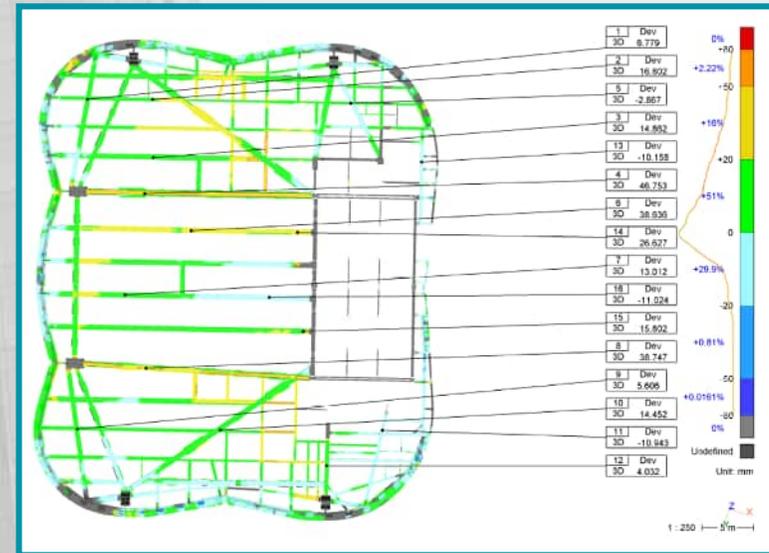
Step 3: Integrate point clouds with IFC models to compare precision



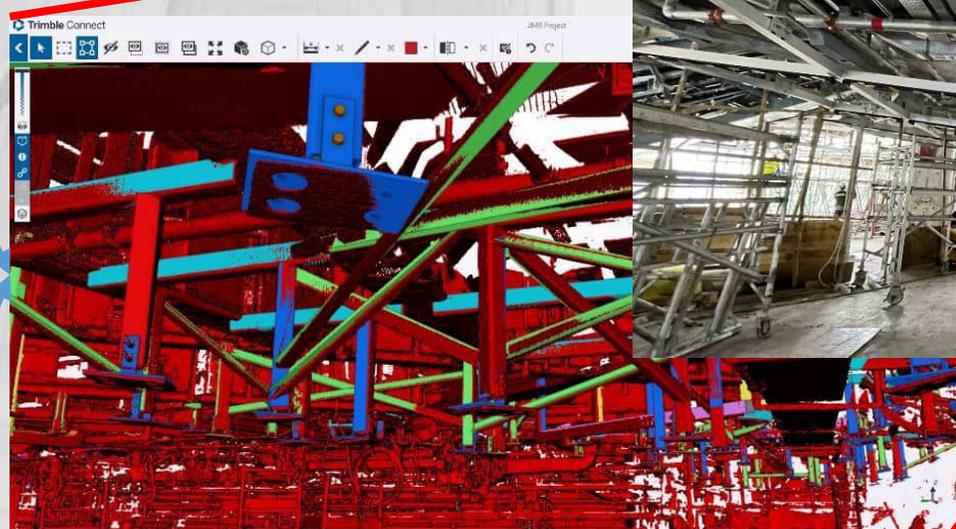
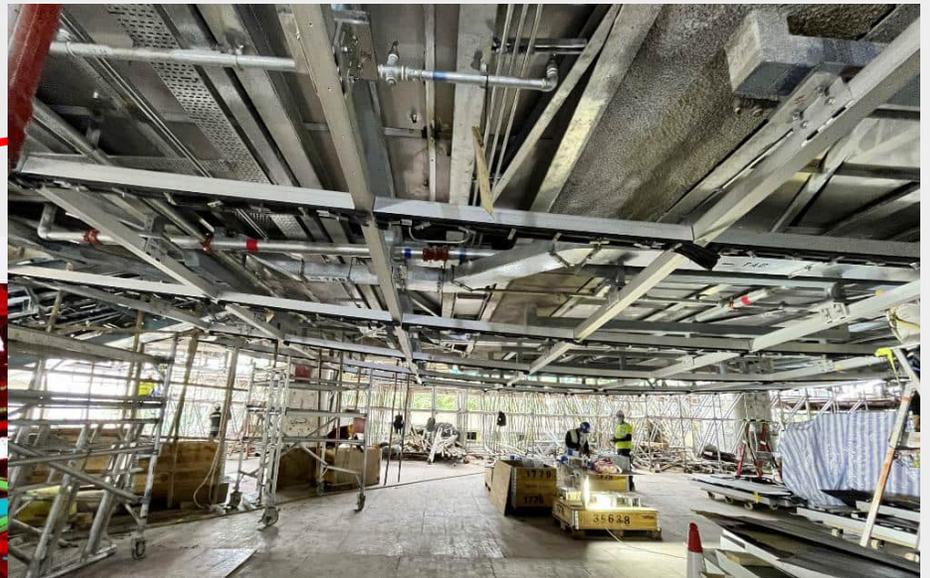
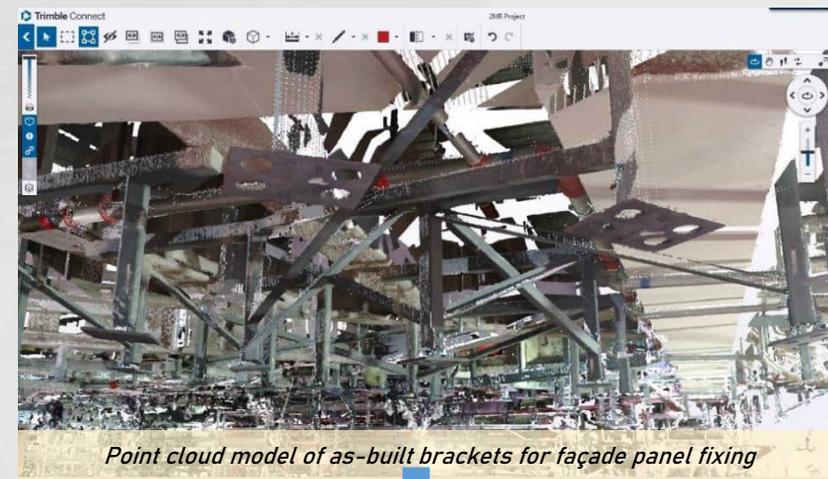
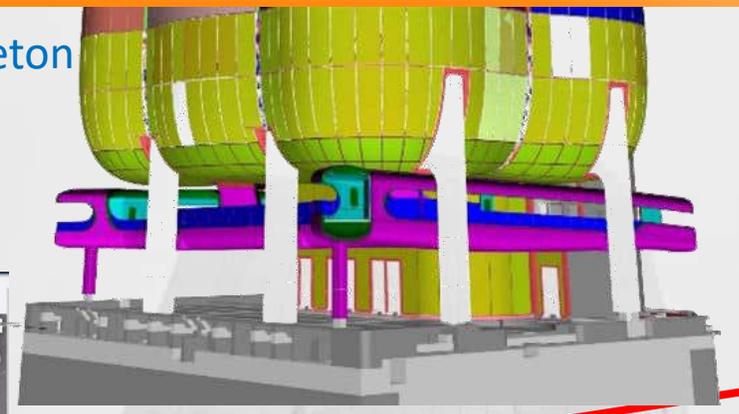
Data analysis and report generated by Point-cloud based Verification Software (Verify construction tolerance & MEP clearance!)

	name	Mean X (mm)	Mean Y (mm)	Mean Z (mm)	Mean 3D	Ref X (mm)	Ref Y (mm)	Ref Z (mm)	Ref 3D	Dev X (mm)	Dev Y (mm)	Dev Z (mm)	Dev 3D (mm)
1	Label #1	834729994.25825	815606804.24393	29168.22161	-	834729994.25825	815606804.24393	29175.00059	-	0	0	-6.77898	6.77898
2	Label #2	834730038.22341	815604255.68525	29158.19874	-	834730038.22341	815604255.68525	29175.00059	-	0	0	-16.80185	16.80185
3	Label #3	834737775.45559	815685637.59201	29180.13866	-	834737775.45559	815685637.59201	29175.00059	-	0	0	-14.86172	14.86172
4	Label #4	834738002.81426	815693235.95036	29168.24721	-	834738002.81426	815693235.95036	29215.00047	-	0	0	-46.75326	46.75326
5	Label #5	834754591.4151	815678956.19107	29627.86848	-	834754591.4151	815678956.19107	29625.00103	-	0	0	2.86746	-2.86746
6	Label #6	834743368.07973	815696363.13751	29156.36644	-	834743368.07973	815696363.13751	29175.00059	-	0	0	-38.63818	38.63818
7	Label #7	834739074.6509	815703283.59683	29161.98901	-	834739074.6509	815703283.59683	29175.00059	-	0	0	-13.01157	13.01157
8	Label #8	834743113.13485	815709454.75412	29176.25348	-	834743113.13485	815709454.75412	29215.00047	-	0	0	-38.74699	38.74699
9	Label #9	834738469.41954	815717675.82134	29169.38421	-	834738469.41954	815717675.82134	29175.00059	-	0	0	-5.60638	5.60638
10	Label #10	834751754.50032	815713087.52336	29160.54051	-	834751754.50032	815713087.52336	29175.00059	-	0	0	-14.45208	14.45208
11	Label #11	834768841.11398	815708504.41673	29185.94359	-	834768841.11398	815708504.41673	29175.00059	-	0	0	10.94301	-10.94301
12	Label #12	834762860.99683	815713396.82184	29520.98842	-	834762860.99683	815713396.82184	29525.00015	-	0	0	-4.03173	4.03173
13	Label #13	834762801.5878	815682408.52335	29185.18779	-	834762801.5878	815682408.52335	29175.00059	-	0	0	10.1582	-10.1582
14	Label #14	834753298.10657	815682402.2725	29148.37864	-	834753298.10657	815682402.2725	29175.00059	-	0	0	-26.62894	26.62894
15	Label #15	834759555.05521	815701544.02472	29159.19913	-	834759555.05521	815701544.02472	29175.00059	-	0	0	-15.80245	15.80245
16	Label #16	834752529.00365	815696935.37831	29160.02411	-	834752529.00365	815696935.37831	29175.00059	-	0	0	11.02352	-11.02352

Step 1: Scan steel structure for precision verification



Adopt 3D Scan to Check the As-Built Skeleton



Clear overlay of as-built point cloud with BIM model, for risk identification before irremediable façade fixing problem occurs.

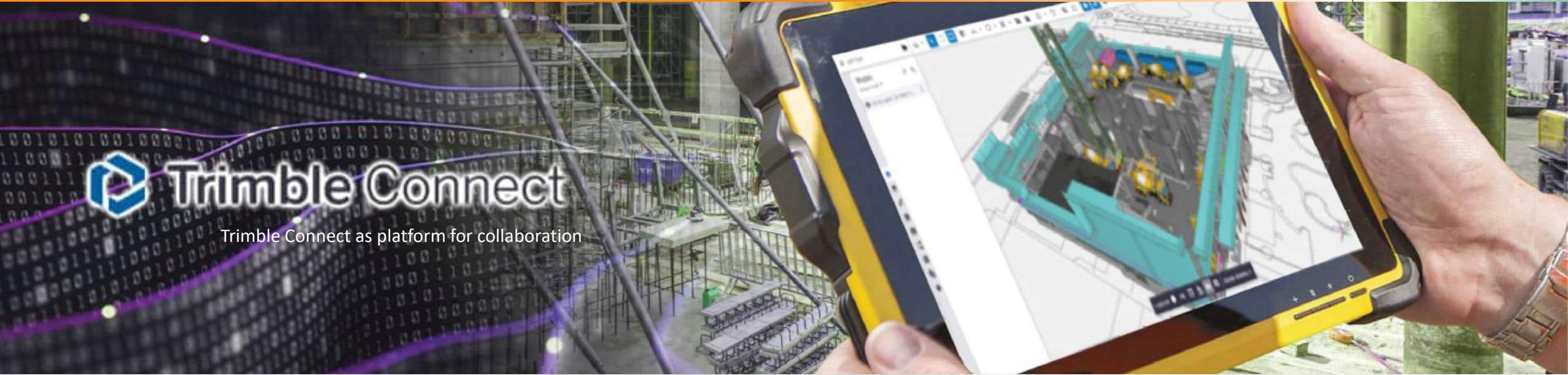


- 1. Over 95% steel effectively scanned within 1 Day for each floor
- 2. Smooth processing with IFC: Deviation report generated in 1 Day (after point cloud registration in .las)



Trimble Connect as CDE

2 Murray Road
(Central)
中環美利道2號



During construction stage, all major appointed parties are requested to equip CDE skills to resolve clashes and develop model in at the constructible level of detail.

Online CDE facilitates real-time information exchange like design comment, project issues sharing and information model exchange without geographical limit.

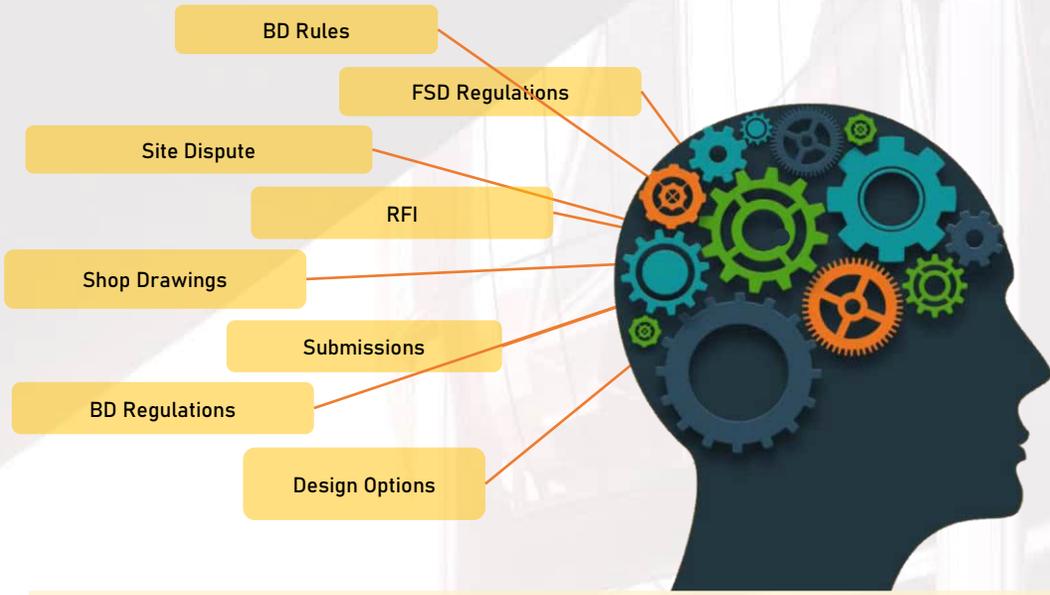
1. Over **100 BIM users** are using Trimble Connect for site coordination.

2. Over **700 No. of issues** were found and recorded on Trimble Connect.



CDE navigation via different devices

Headroom ; Stanchion; Rule-based Check



Pain-Point: Coordinators keep too much information in mind

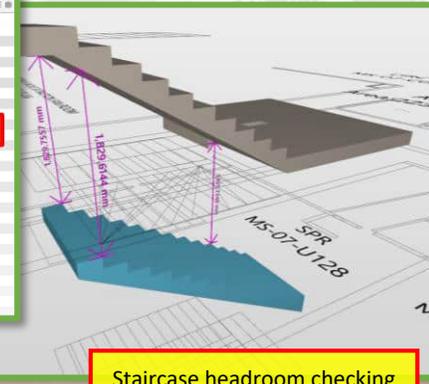
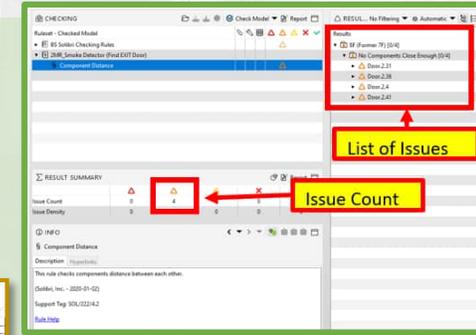


RhinoCeros 6

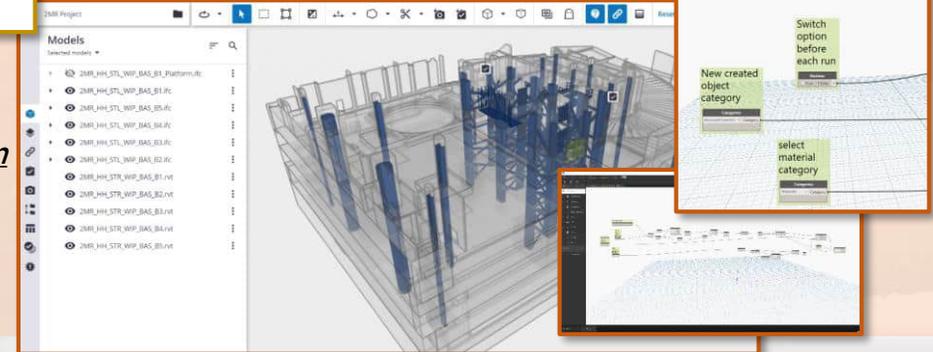
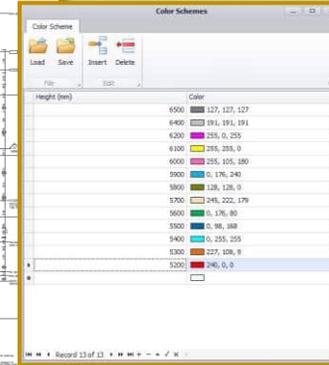


Design or modelling issues

Automation 1: Rule-based checking against building ordinances (Solibri)



Automation 2: MEP achievable headroom demarcation (Co-developed programme)



Automation 3: MEP achievable headroom demarcation (Self-compiled Dynamo)

Architectural Works

2 Murray Road
(Central)
中環美利道2號



G/F Entrance Lobby



G/F Entrance Lobby

Architectural Works

2 Murray Road
(Central)
中環美利道2號



G/F Lift Lobby



G/F Totem



3/F Arcade



3/F Office Lift Lobby



1/F Public Footbridge



22/F Sky Garden

Architectural Works

2 Murray Road
(Central)
中環美利道2號



Building Elevation

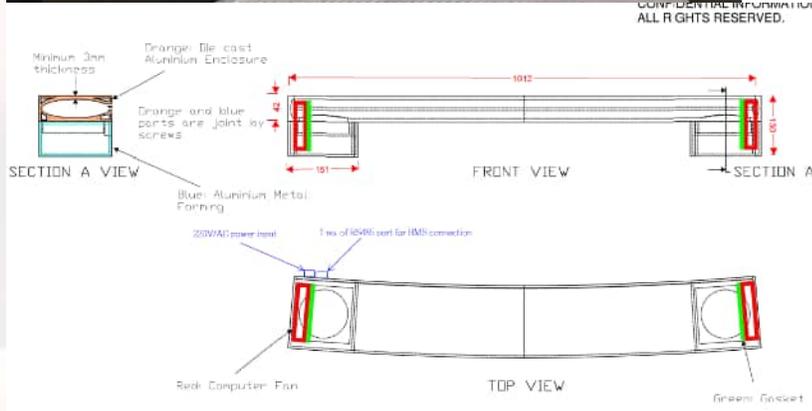
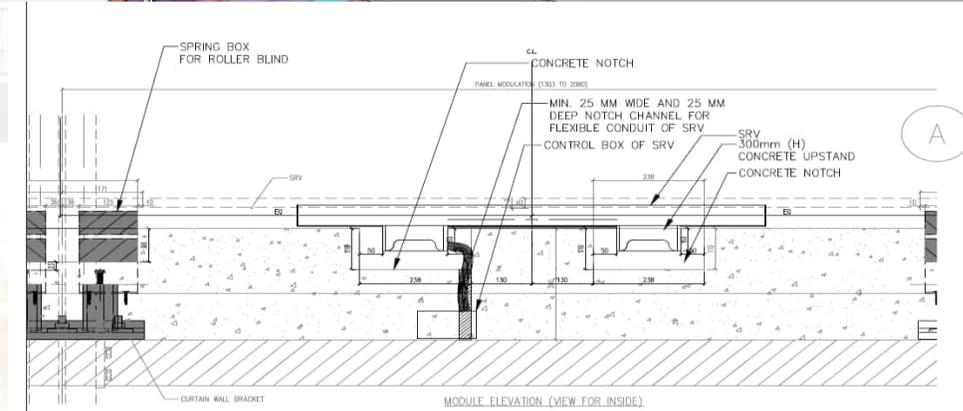
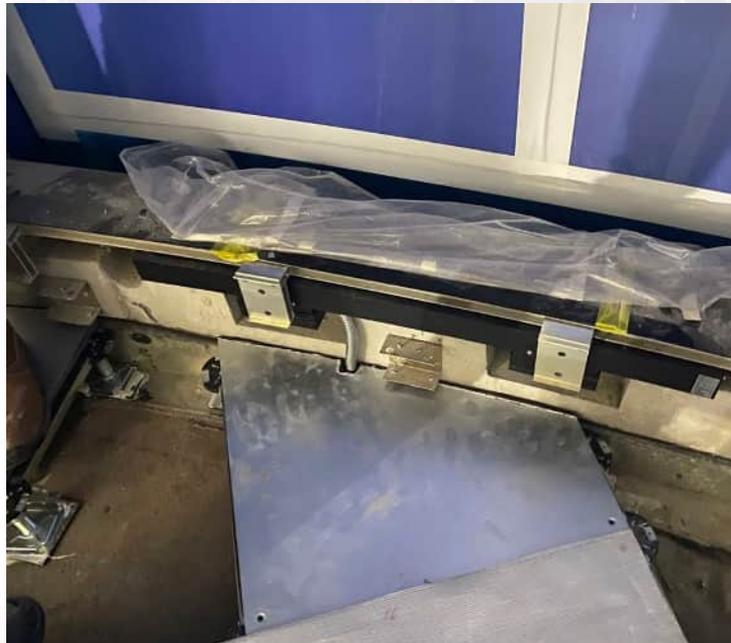
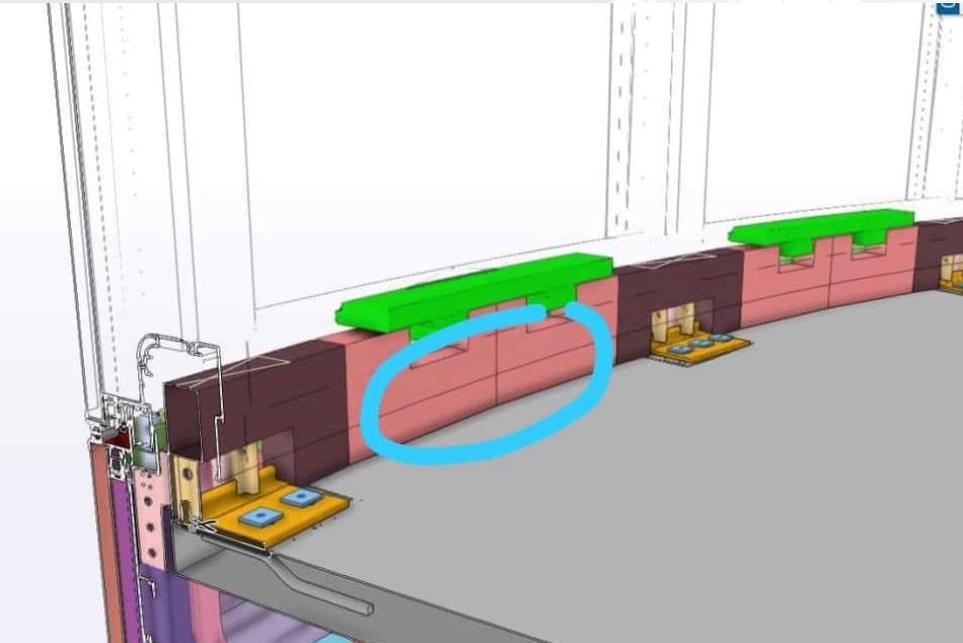
An aerial photograph of a modern city skyline, featuring several prominent skyscrapers. The central focus is a tall, cylindrical glass skyscraper with a distinctive curved facade. To its right is another tall building with a complex, geometric facade. The foreground shows a dense urban landscape with lower-rise buildings and greenery. The sky is clear, and the overall scene is brightly lit, suggesting a sunny day. A semi-transparent orange and green gradient overlay is positioned across the middle of the image, containing the text.

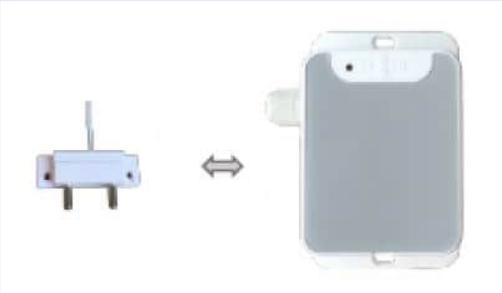
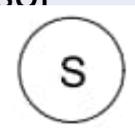
Sustainability & Smartness on Design & Construction

SRV to achieve thermal comfort

Solar Responsive Ventilator (SRV)

- Aims to enhance indoor thermal comfort along west perimeter zone
- Slow air speed ventilator with 2nos DC fans covered by metal box



IOT Sensor Type	Photo	IOT Sensor Type	Photo
<p>Water Leakage Sensor (sensing cable type)</p> 	 <p>Water rope sensor (Separate)</p>	<p>Occupancy Sensor</p> 	
<p>Water Leakage Sensor (point type)</p> 		<p>Soap Dispenser Sensor/ Hand Sanitizer Dispenser Sensor</p>  	
<p>Ammonia Sensor</p> 		<p>Paper Towel Dispenser Sensor/ Toilet Paper Dispenser Sensor</p>  	

Example of Location of using IOT Sensor: Toilet Area



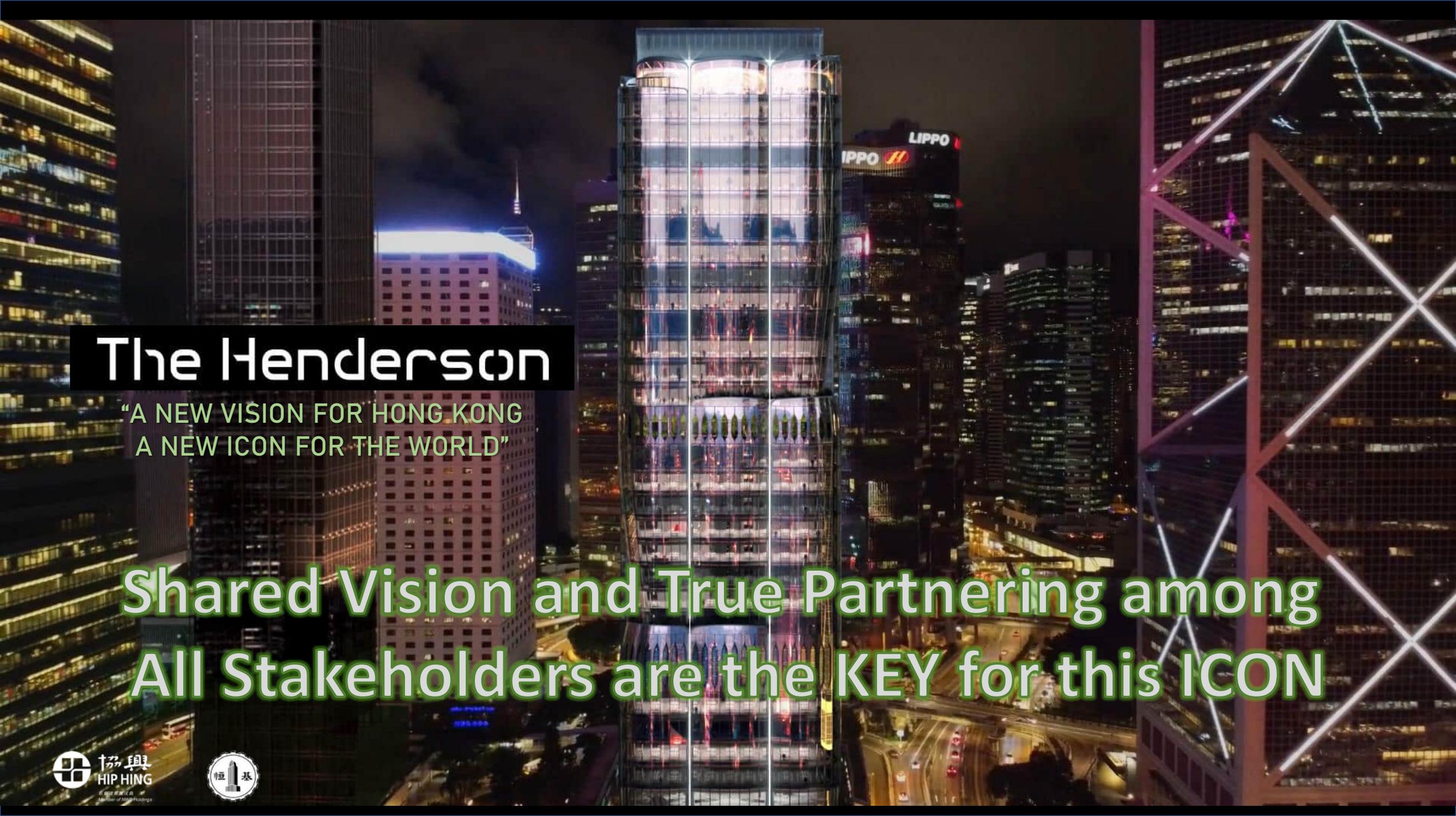
IOT Sensor Type
Water Leakage Sensor (sensing cable type)

Water Leakage Sensor (point type)

Ammonia Sensor


IOT Sensor Type
Occupancy Sensor

Soap Dispenser Sensor/ Hand Sanitizer Dispenser Sensor
 
Paper Towel Dispenser Sensor/ Toilet Paper Dispenser Sensor
 



The Henderson

“A NEW VISION FOR HONG KONG
A NEW ICON FOR THE WORLD”

Shared Vision and True Partnering among
All Stakeholders are the KEY for this ICON